

CONNECTING AN ALL-ELECTRIC WORLD

SIPROTEC Product News

Stefan Flemming | PLM Process Bus & Communication



“

Do you
know ...

Low Power Instrument
Transformers (LPITs) will
**reduce HV
switchgear size**
by 30%

You can achieve
higher performance
in measurement

You can
save cost
by reduced wiring

Improve worker
safety

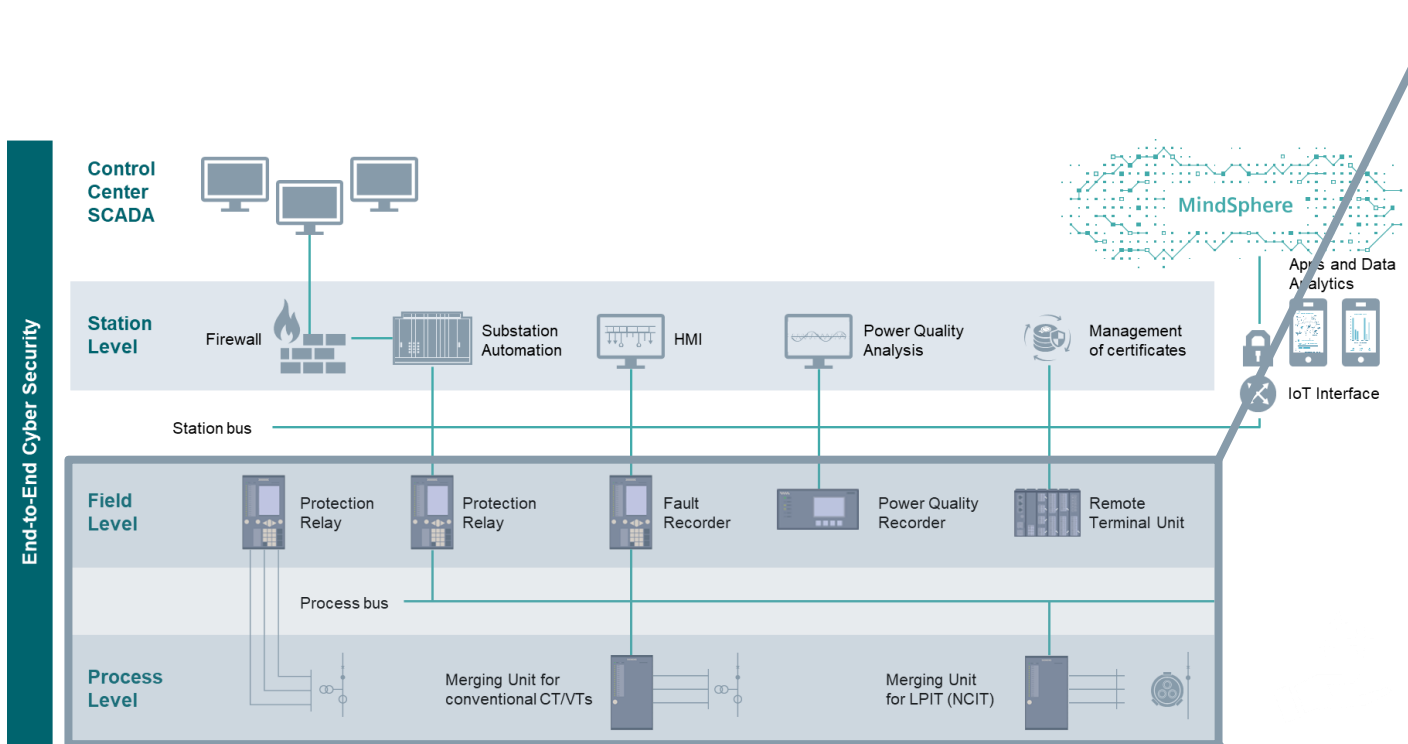
Low Power Instrument
Transformers
weight 90% less

You gain **flexibility**
throughout lifetime to adapt
easily to future needs

Remote maintenance
and testing
saves cost

?

Digital Substation 4.0 Process Bus Overview



Benefits

- Flexible solutions for different level of digitalization
- Process bus closes the gap to a fully digitalized system
- Agile for future requirements
- Digitalization of all primary data close to the process
- Data for optimizing grid control and monitoring
- Remote engineering and testing

MU: Merging Unit functionality – Sampled Measured Value server

PB Client: Process Bus Client – Sampled Measured Value client

PTP: Precision Time Protocol according to IEEE 1588v2/PTP with 1µs accuracy

Digital Process Level

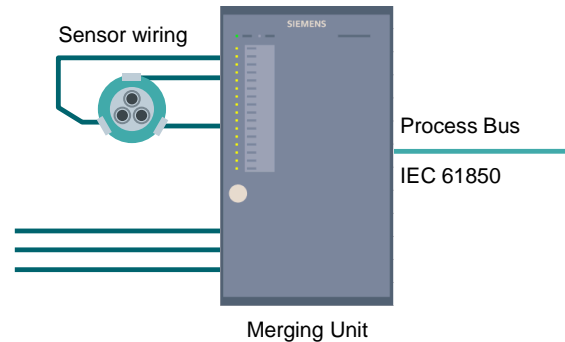
Process bus with SIPROTEC 5

Primary equipment with LPITs



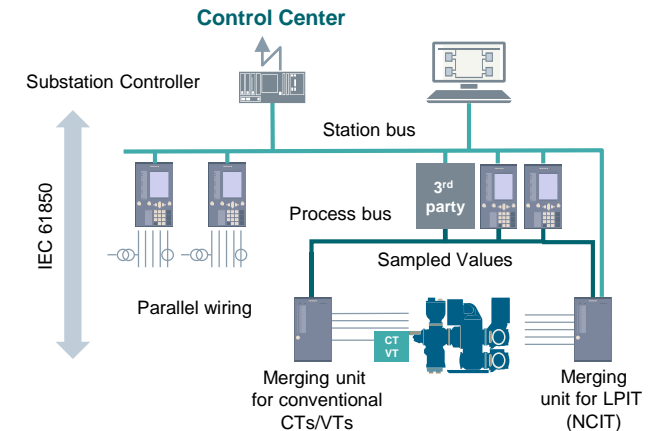
- Cost saving – reduced space and 90% reduced weight of transducers
- Cost saving – One LPIT type for protection and measurement in all feeders because of the wide dynamic range
- Operational safety – danger of open CT circuits obsolete or reduced

Merging Unit



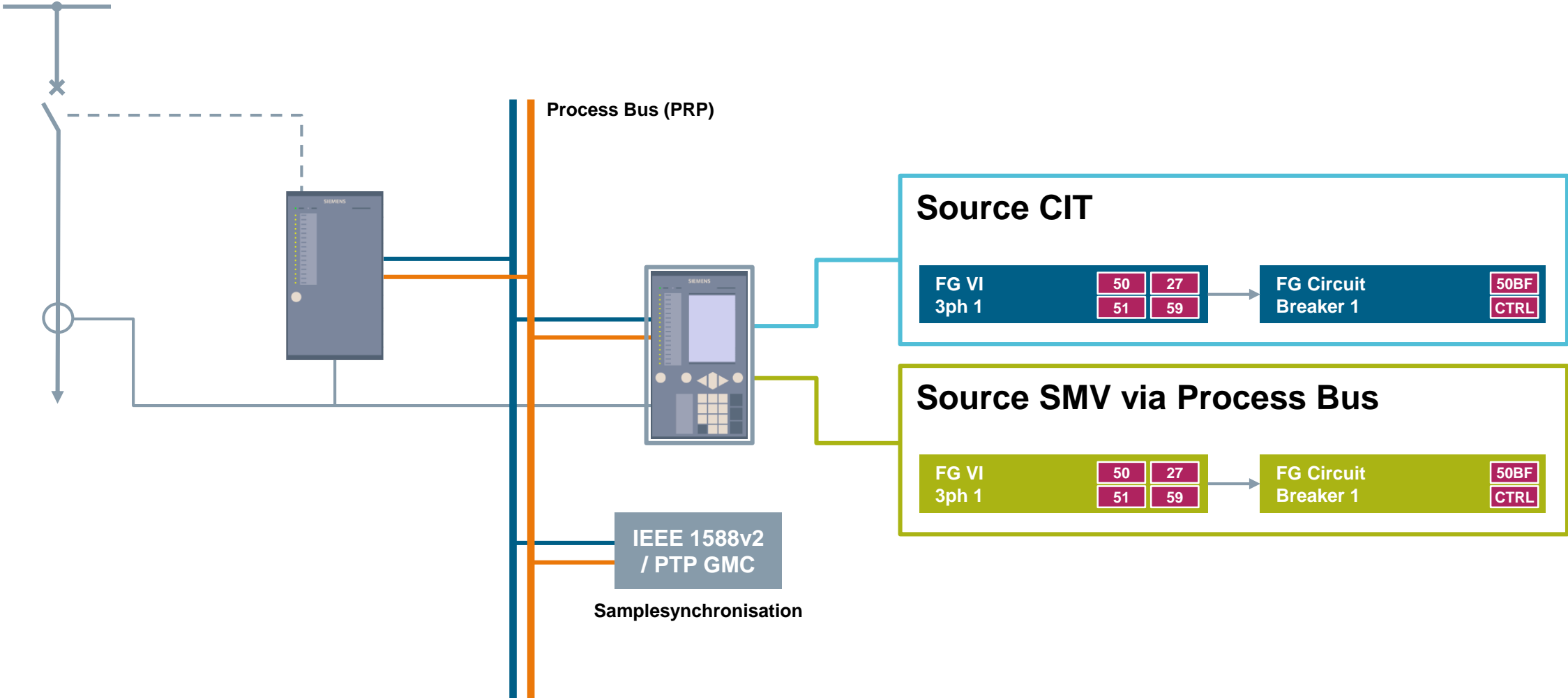
- Cost saving – copper cable reduction, faster installation and commissioning
- Independency – interoperable design enables multi-vendor solutions based on IEC 61850 standard
- Improved safety – isolation of electronics in the control room

Process bus implementation

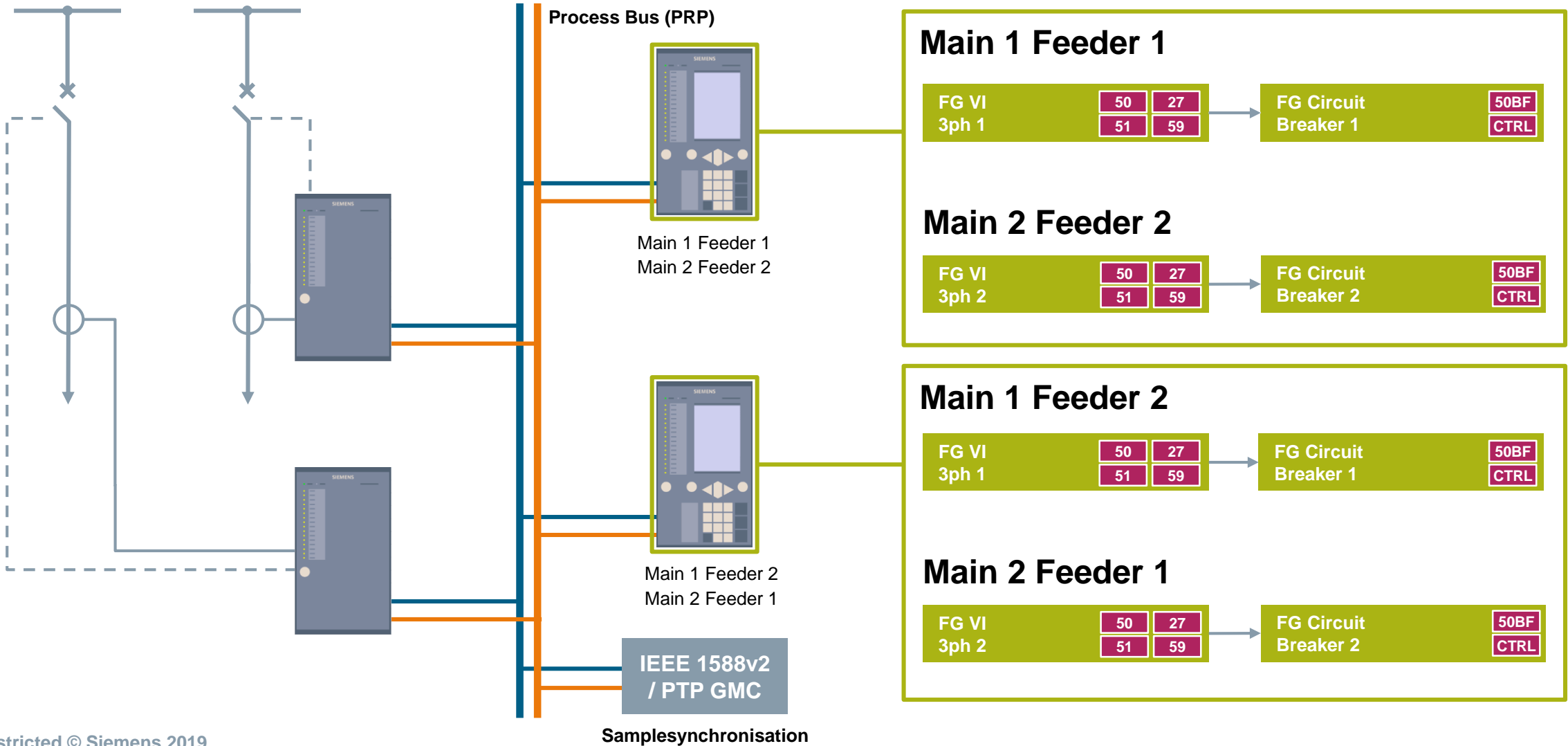


- Advanced functionality
- Flexibility and scalability – easier adaptation to future requirements and integration of wider range of data sources (independent signal routing, adding additional devices)

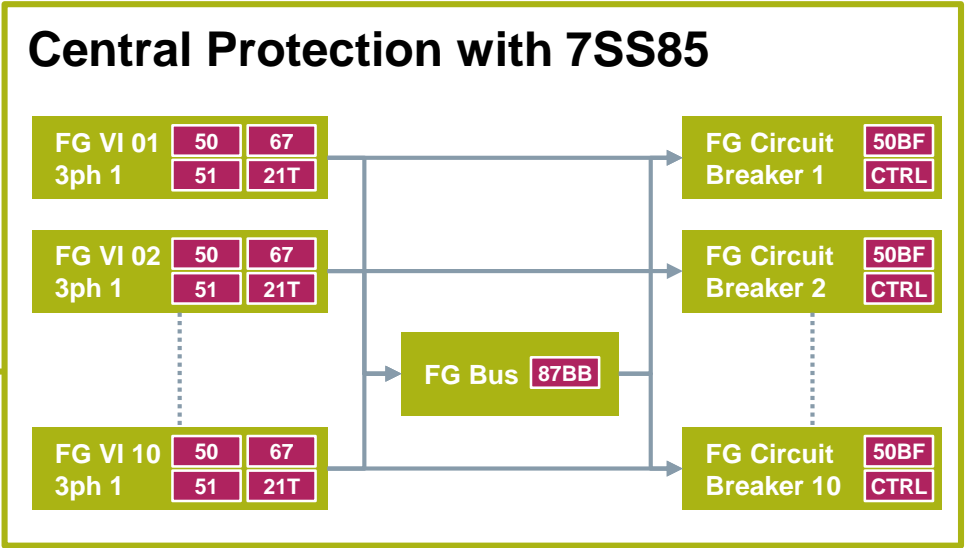
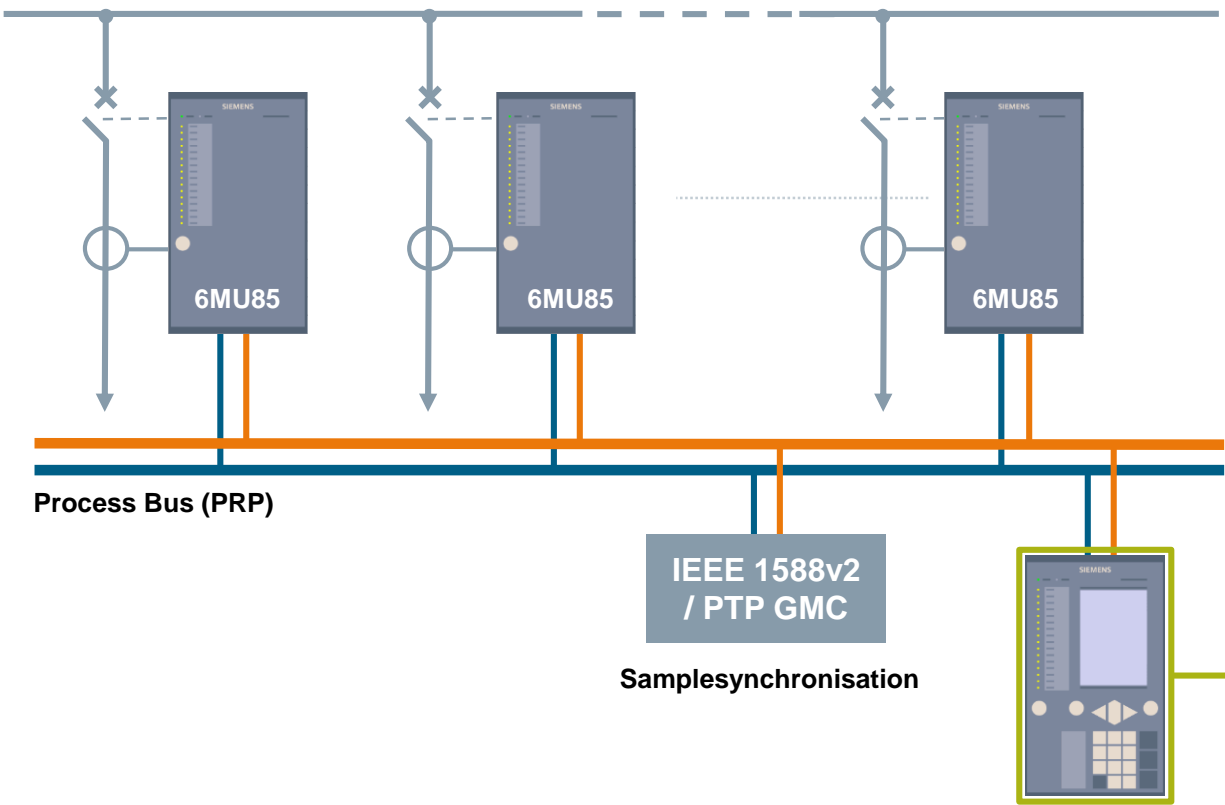
Parallel Protection Function sourced from SMV via Process Bus and CIT



Redundant Protection via cross subscription of one IED to multiple feeders

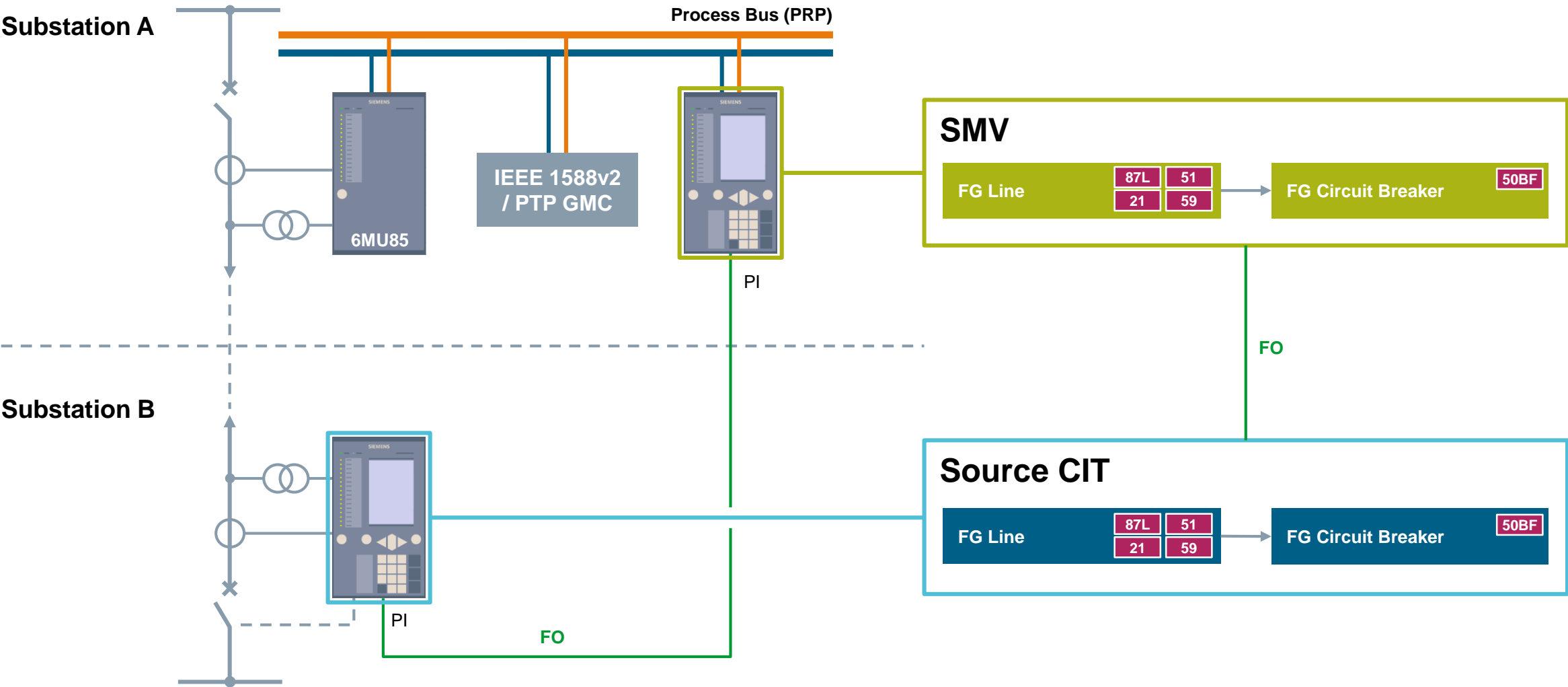


Central Protection for small substations

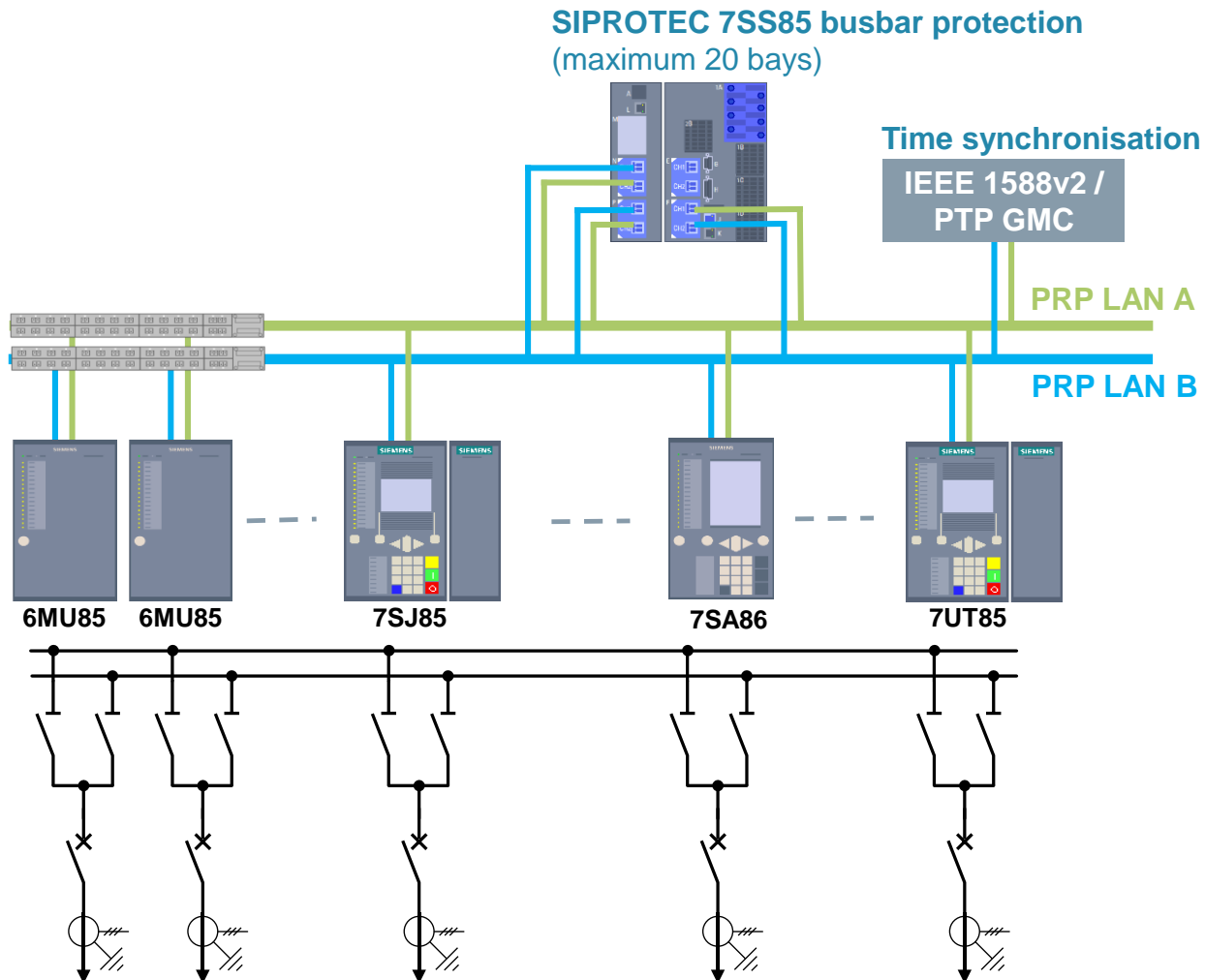


Application Examples

Line Differential Protection – Mixed configurations



Decentralized busbar protection SIPROTEC 7SS85



Smart transition of energy systems

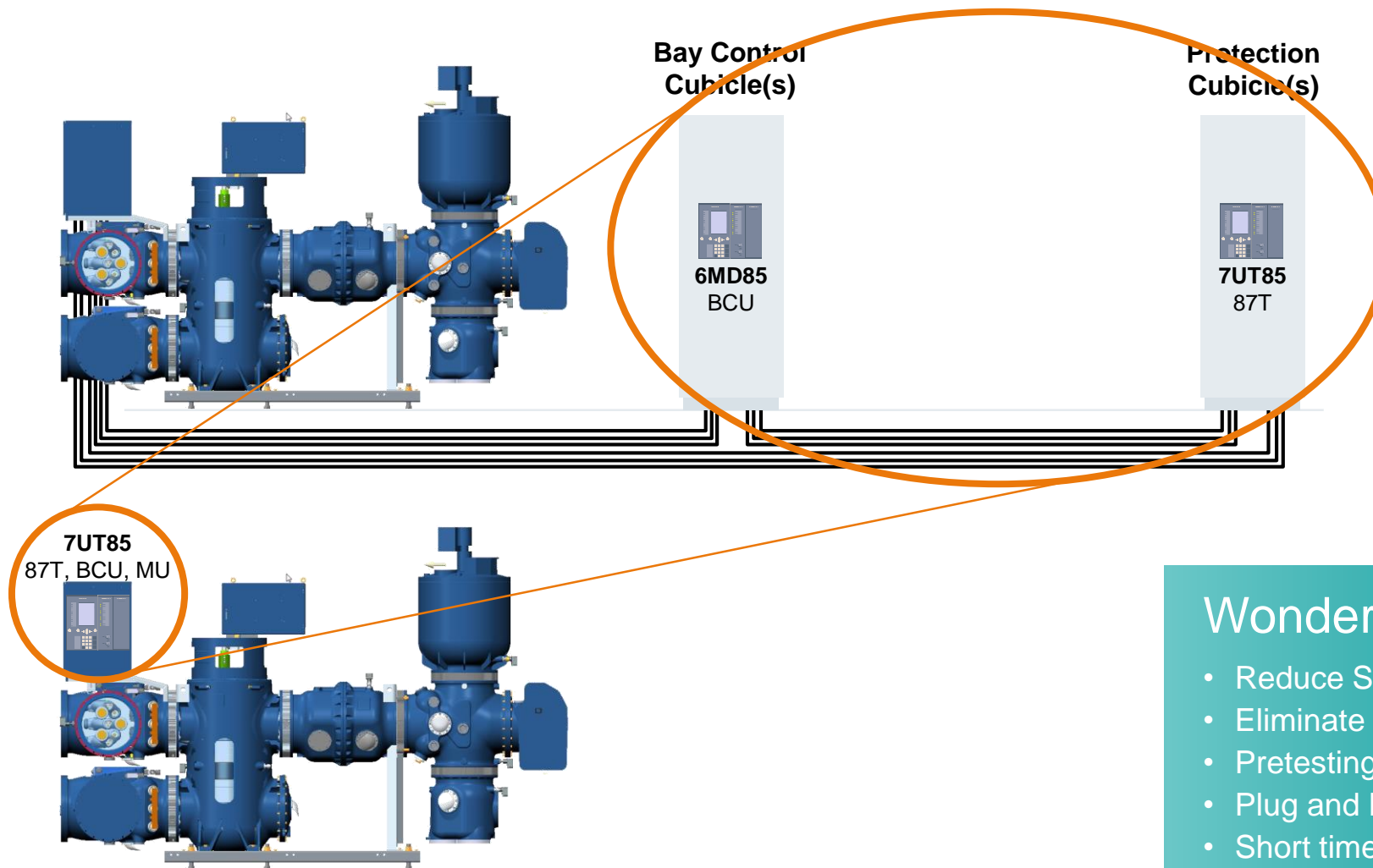
- For 20 measuring points (up to 20 bays)
- Interoperable IEC 61850 busbar protection solution
- Decentralized process data acquisition:
 - Merging Unit SIPROTEC
 - Every modular SIPROTEC 5 device
 - Third party merging unit
- Simple expansion of existing SIPROTEC 5 systems with decentralized busbar protection
- Open engineering through standard IEC 61850 configuration tools and DIGSI 5



Highly integrated GIS solution

Integration into Substation Automation System

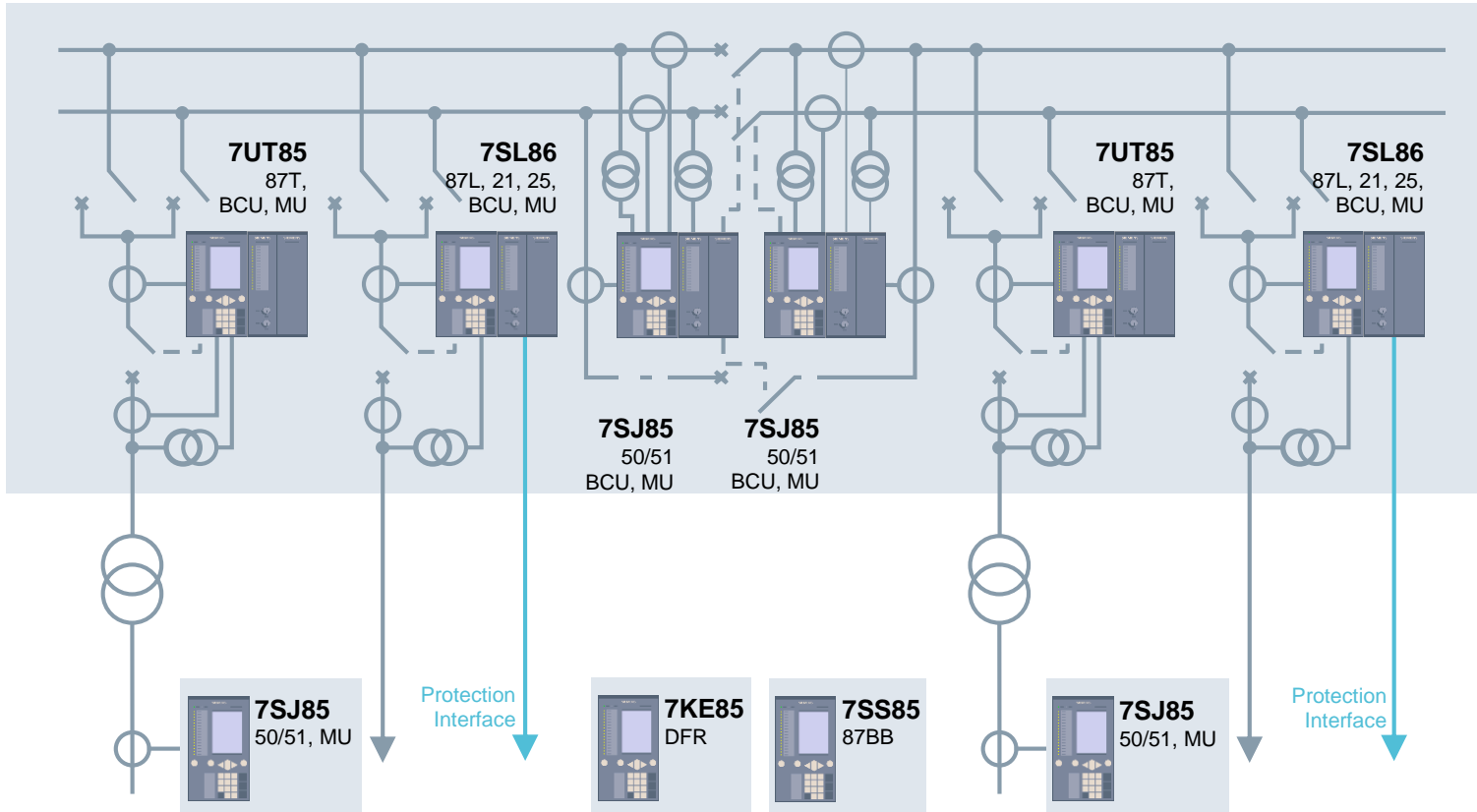
SIEMENS
Ingenuity for life



Wondering how to

- Reduce Substation footprint
- Eliminate cross feeder wiring
- Pretesting during FAT
- Plug and Play on site
- Short time to operation

Highly integrated GIS solution



Design principals

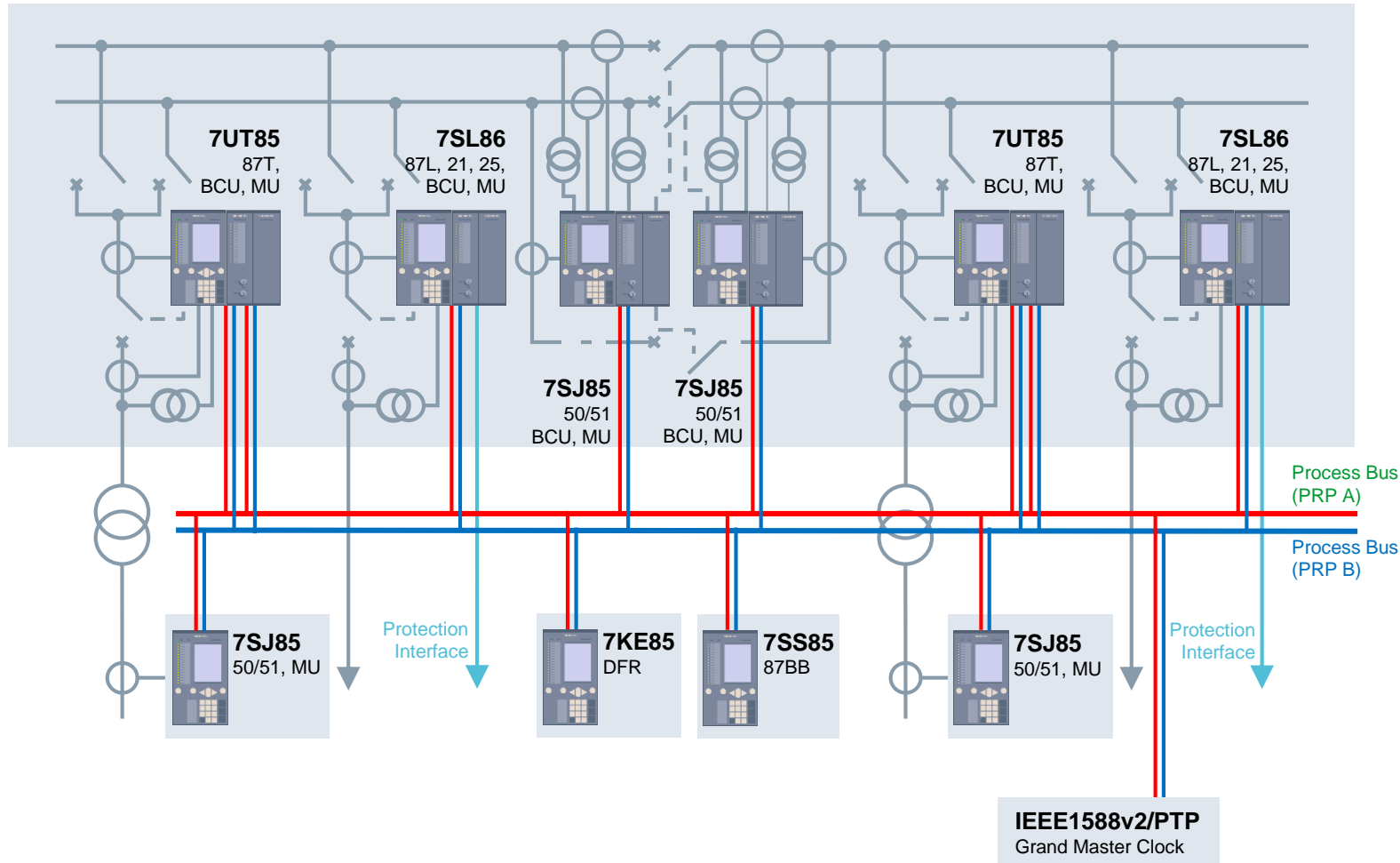
- IED's installed in the GIS control cubicle
- IED's operate as
 - Protection Unit
 - Merging Unit (MU)
 - Bay Control Unit (BCU)

Benefits

- No cross feeder wiring
- No dedicated Merging Units
- No dedicated protection and control cubicles
- Pretesting during FAT
- Plug and Play on site
- Short time to operation

Highly integrated GIS solution

Configuration of Process Bus



Design principals

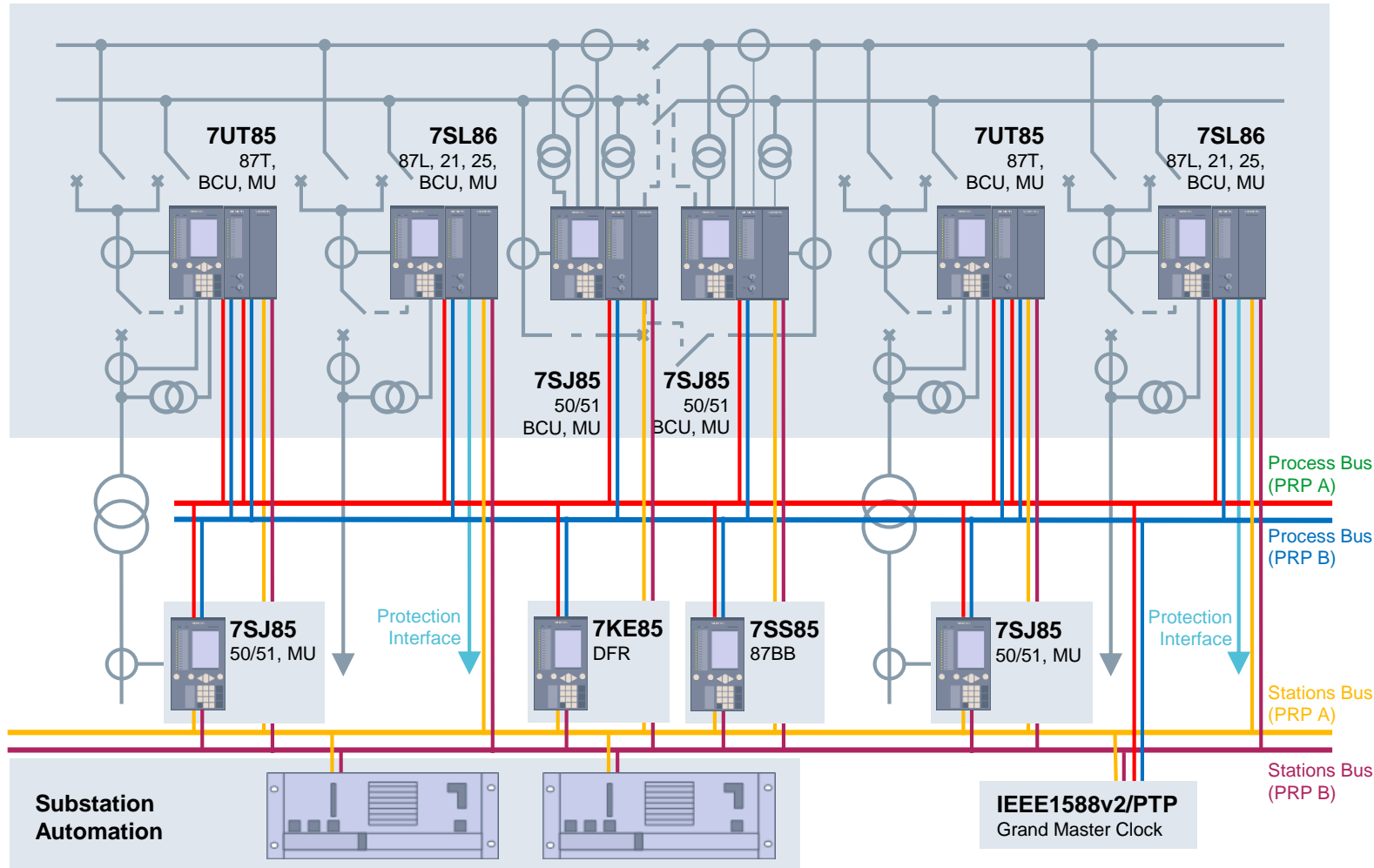
- Process bus IEC 61850-9-2
- Redundancy Protocol HSR
- IEDs assigned to the feeder
- IEDs for central tasks (7KE85 and 7SS85) connected to process bus

Benefits

- No cross feeder wiring
- No dedicated Merging Units
- No dedicated protection and control cubicles
- Pretesting during FAT
- Plug and Play on site
- Short time to operation

Highly integrated GIS solution

Integration into Substation Automation System



Design principals

Redundant station bus with PRP

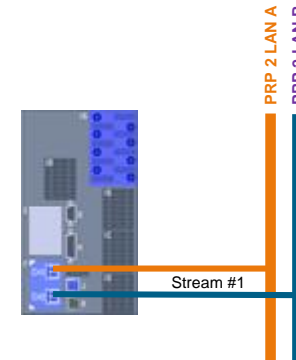
Benefits

- No cross feeder wiring
- No dedicated Merging Units
- No dedicated protection and control cubicles
- Pretesting during FAT
- Plug and Play on site
- Short time to operation

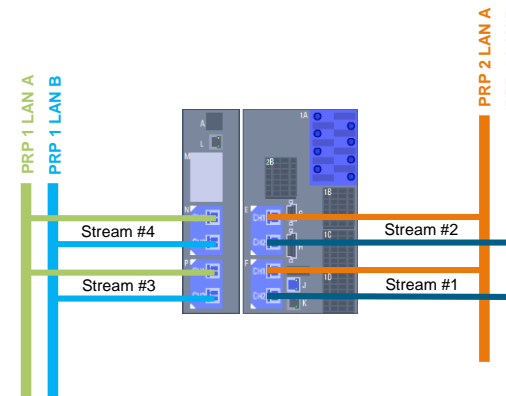
SIPROTEC 5

Merging Unit functionality

- Ethernet communication module **ETH-BD-2FO** for process bus functionality required
- One Sampled Measured Value (SMV) stream per ETH-BD-2FO Ethernet module
 - up to 32 analog values in any combination of CT and VT
 - or 4x CT, 4x VT (IEC 61850-9-2LE)
- Up to 4 **ETH-BD-2FO** modules supported
- IEC 61869-9, IEC 61869-13 compliant
- IEC 61850-8-1 GOOSE, MMS and Merging Unit protocol on the same Ethernet module
- Sample synchronization via IEEE 1588v2/PTP
- Engineering with DIGSI 5 and IEC 61850 System Configurator



Example:
Minimum configuration
of SMV streams



Example:
Maximum configuration of four SMV
streams, publishing to two physically
separated networks (four networks
possible)

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	MU
7SA86, 7SA87	✓
7SD86, 7SD87	✓
7SL86, 7SL87	✓
7VK87	✓
7UT85, 7UT86, 7UT87	✓
7SK85	✓
7UM85	✓
7VE85	✓
7SS85	✓
6MD85	✓
6MD86	✓
6MU85	✓
7KE85	✗
7SJ81, 7Sx82 (non modular)	✗
7ST85, 6MD89	✗

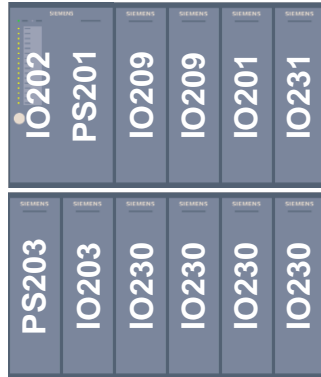
Availability of Merging Unit functionality (server)

SIPROTEC 5 – 6MU85 Merging Unit

Perfectly tailored fit to your requirements (examples shown)

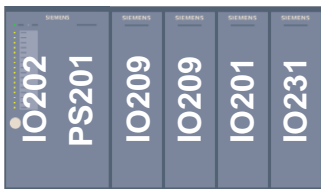


CT	4 protection
VT	4
BI	19
BO-STD	9
BO-HS	4



CT	12 protection 4 measurement
VT	4
BI	255
BO-STD	43
BO-HS	8
4 ... 20 mA	4
RTD	12

TR 1200 IP



CT	8 protection
VT	4
BI	59
BO-STD	47
BO-HS	8



CT	4 protection
VT	0
BI	27
BO-STD	17

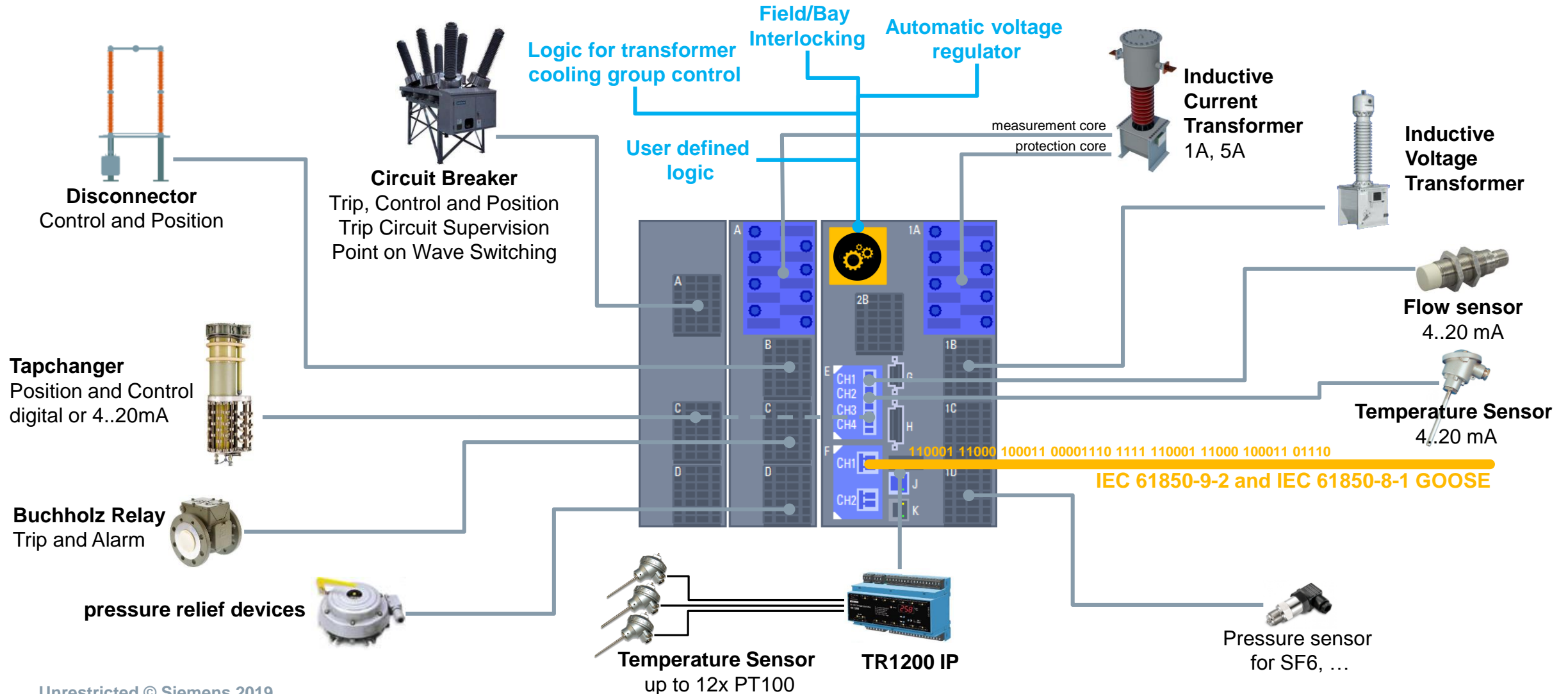
Perfectly tailored fit

- Adoptable to multiple CT, VT, LPIT inputs
- Scalable BI and BO
- Direct “high speed” tripping of circuit breaker <1 ms
- Collection of additional data (temperature, pressure, tap changer positions, ...)
- Redundant power supply
- Expendable by a 2nd row



SIPROTEC 5 – 6MU85 Merging Unit

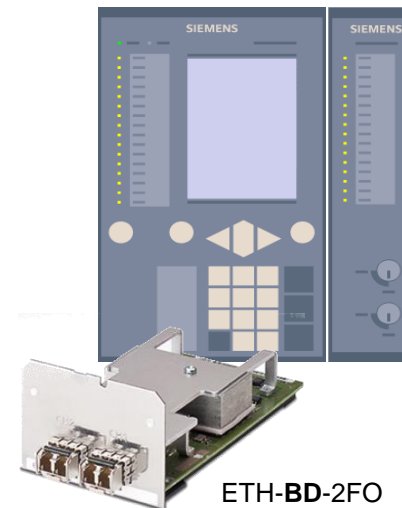
Digitalization of all primary data close to the process



SIPROTEC 5

Process Bus Client

- Ethernet communication module **ETH-BD-2FO** necessary
- Up to 32 analog values per ETH-BD-2FO (up to 80¹⁾ using 3x ETH-BD-2FO)
- Support of IEC 61850-9-2LE streams
- Support of IEC 61869 flexible streams
- IEC 61850-8-1 GOOSE, MMS and Process Bus Client protocol on the same module
- Supported protection functions 87B, 87L, 87T, 21, 67/67N, 50/50N, 51/51N, ... ²⁾
- Test- and Simulation Bit support
- Sample synchronization for mixed configurations of direct connected instrument transformers and sampled measured values via IEEE 1588v2/PTP
- Interoperability with multivendor merging units ³⁾
- Engineering with DIGSI 5 and IEC 61850 system configurator



1) Limitations: network bandwidth of 100Mbit/s, limitation of 40 analog values per SIPROTEC 5 device (except 7SS85 limit of 80 values)
 2) 87L supports two terminals
 3) Interoperability is regulated in IEC 61850-9-2 Edition 2.1 (not published at this time), use of 3rd party MU must be coordinated with DG SA&P headquarter

	PB Client
7SA86, 7SA87	✓
7SD86, 7SD87	✓
7SL86, 7SL87	✓
7VK87	✓
7UT85, 7UT86, 7UT87	✓
7SK85	✓
7UM85	✓
7VE85	✓
7SS85	✓
6MD85	✓
6MD86	✓
6MU85	✓
7KE85	✓
7SJ81, 7Sx82 (non modular)	✗
7ST85, 6MD89	✗

Availability of Process Bus Client functionality

Digital Process Level

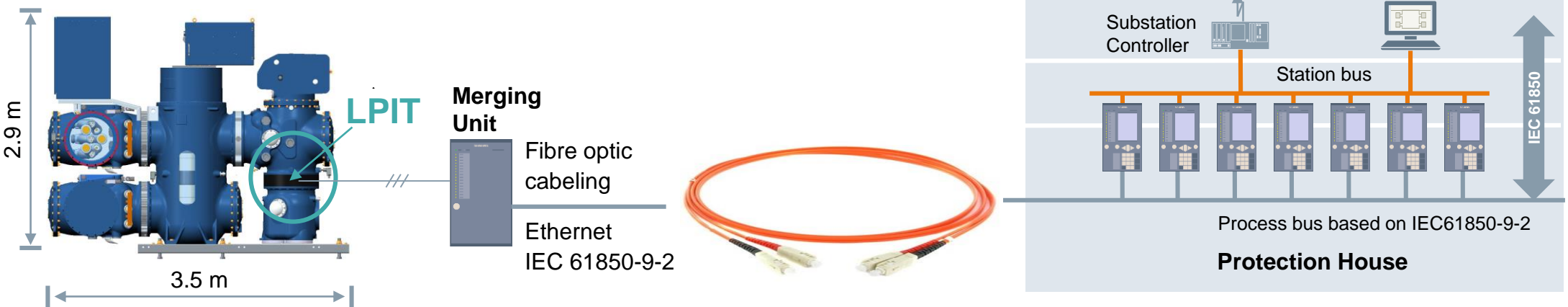
Summary - Shown: GIS Clean Air 145 kV



Previously



Digital



SIPROTEC 5

New Ethernet module – ETH-BD-2FO

Communication module for the transmission of Ethernet protocols via 2 optical interfaces

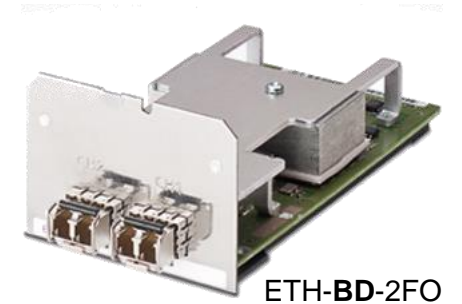
Supports modular SIPROTEC 5 devices 7xx85/86/87*

Available protocols (DIGSI 5 V7.90)

- PRP
- Line Mode
- IEC 61850-8-1 GOOSE, MMS
- COMFEDE support via MMS file transfer
- IEEE 1588v2/PTP (1µs accuracy) ordinary slave clock for radial networks (PRP and Line Mode)
- DIGSI 5 protocol
- DCP, DHCP
- Homepage
- WebUI
- SysLog
- RADIUS

Additional protocols (DIGSI 5 V8.00)

- Process Bus Client
- Merging Unit



ETH-BD-2FO

Connector type	2 x duplex LC
Wavelength	$\lambda = 1300 \text{ nm}$
Baud rate	100 Mbit/s
Max. line length	2 km for 62.5 μm /125 μm optical fibers

Transmit Power	Minimum	Typical	Maximum
50 μm /125 μm , NA1 = 0.2	-24.0 dBm	-21.0 dBm	-17.0 dBm
62.5 μm /125 μm , NA1 = 0.275	-20.0 dBm	-17.0 dBm	-14.0 dBm

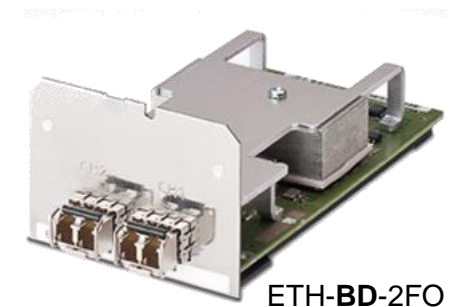
Receiver sensitivity	Maximum -12.0 dBm Minimum -31.0 dBm
Optical budget	Minimum 7.0 dB for 50 μm /125 μm , NA1 = 0.2 Minimum 11.0 dB for 62.5 μm /125 μm , NA1 = 0.275
Interface design	Corresponds to IEEE 802.3, 100Base-FX
Laser class 1 as per EN 60825-1/-2	With the use of 62.5 μm /125 μm and 50 μm /125 μm optical fibers

Comment: 1 numerical aperture ($\text{NA} = \sin \theta$ (launch angle))

Time and Sample synchronization

Precision Time Protocol – IEEE 1588v2/PTP

Communication Plug-In Module	NEW ETH-BD-2FO	ETH-BA-2EL ETH-BB-2FO
Protocol	IEEE 1588v2-2008	IEEE 1588v2-2008
Type of implementation	Hardware / FPGA	Software
Accuracy	1µs	1 ms
Supported devices	modular SIPROTEC 5 devices 7xx85/86/87 (except 7ST85, 6MD89)	All SIPROTEC 5 devices
Supported Redundancy	PRP Line Mode	PRP (symmetrical) Line Mode
Supported Profiles	IEC 61850-9-3	
Clock Type	Ordinary Slave Clock (OSC)	Ordinary Slave Clock (OSC)
Applications	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Date and Time synchronization • Sample Synchronization for Process Bus • PMU data synchronization • 87L stabilization for unsymmetrical PI networks 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Date and Time synchronization



Contact



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