Certification Practice Statement

Siemens Issuing CAs
Document History

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<th>Version</th>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Author</th>
<th>Change Comment</th>
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<td>1.0</td>
<td>June 10, 2016</td>
<td>Alexander Winnen, Michael Munzert</td>
<td>First version</td>
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<td>December 1, 2016</td>
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<td>Minor updated version</td>
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<td>May 26, 2017</td>
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<td>Update Issuing CAs 2017</td>
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<tr>
<td>1.3</td>
<td>July 31, 2017</td>
<td>Björn Hundertmarck</td>
<td>Update with chapter for Certificate Authority Authorization (CAA)</td>
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<tr>
<td>1.4</td>
<td>December 1, 2017</td>
<td>Florian Grotz</td>
<td>Revised Certificate Authority Authorization (CAA)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>January 12, 2018</td>
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<td>Chapter „Document History“ Added changed after ballots</td>
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<td>Chapter 4.9.2 Who can request a revocation added</td>
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<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Chapter 5 Moved to CP</td>
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<td>January 12, 2018</td>
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<td>Chapter 3.2.2 Restructured</td>
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<td>Chapter 6.3.2 Server certificates clarified</td>
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<td>Licence changed to CC BY-SA4.0 as required by Mozilla</td>
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<td>February 23, 2018</td>
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<td>March 16, 2018</td>
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This document will be reviewed every year or in the event of an important ad-hoc change according to the Information Security update process for documents. Changes to the CA/B Baseline Requirements will be reflected after passing of the respective ballot into this document. Each new version will be approved by the respective management level before being released.

This document is published under [www.siemens.com/pki](http://www.siemens.com/pki).

Scope and Applicability

This document constitutes the Certification Practice Statement (CPS) for the Siemens Issuing Certification Authorities (Issuing CAs). The purpose of this document is to publicly disclose to subscribers and relying parties the business policies and practices under which these Issuing CAs are operated.

Document Status

This document with version 1.10 and status Released has been classified as "Unrestricted" and is licensed as CC BY-SA4.0.
This CPS has been approved by the responsible Siemens information security officer on February 20th, 2020.
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1 Introduction

This document has been structured according to RFC 3647 "Internet X.509 Public Key Infrastructure: Certificate Policy and Certification Practices Framework" (Nov 2003) [RFC3647].

1.1 Overview

This Certification Practice Statement (CPS) defines
- measures and procedures in the context of the Certification Services performed by the Siemens Issuing CAs
- minimum requirements demanded from all PKI participants

The CPS details the procedures and controls in place to meet the CP requirements. For identical topics, the respective chapter in the CP is referenced.

If new Issuing CAs may be introduced in the future additional CPS documents may be created, to cover special requirements.

The picture of the Siemens PKI hierarchy can be found in the Siemens Root CA CPS.

The following table lists the currently operated Issuing CAs as well as the requirements upon their issued certificates according to [ETSI EN TS 319 411-1] including the respective secure devices. Minimum requirement is NCP.

<table>
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<th>Requirements for issued certificates</th>
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<tr>
<td>ZZZZZZVN Siemens Issuing CA Class PGP</td>
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Table 1: Issuing CA Implementation of ETSI requirements

Siemens Issuing CAs issue Certificates to the below-specified groups of End Entities or class of applications with common security requirements (“Communities”).

For Siemens PKI the following Communities exist:
- Siemens Employee (S-E)
- Functional Group (FG)
- Business Partner (BP)
- Device (e.g. Server - SRV)
1.2 Document Name and Identification

This CPS is referred to as the 'Certification Practice Statement of Siemens Issuing CAs'.

Title: Certification Practice Statement of Siemens Issuing CAs
OID: 1.3.6.1.4.1.4329.99.2.2.1.11.0
Expiration: This version of the document is the most current one until a subsequent release is published.

1.3 PKI Participants

PKI Participants are Siemens Certification Authorities, Registration Authorities, Subjects, and Relying Parties.

1.3.1 Certification Authorities

Specified in the Certificate Policy.

1.3.2 Registration Authorities

Specified in the Certificate Policy.

1.3.3 Subscribers

Specified in the Certificate Policy.

1.3.4 Relying Parties

Specified in the Certificate Policy.

1.3.5 Other participants

Specified in the Certificate Policy.

1.4 Certificate Usage

1.4.1 Appropriate Certificate Usage

Specified in the Certificate Policy.

1.4.2 Prohibited Certificate Usage

Specified in the Certificate Policy.

1.5 Policy Administration

1.5.1 Organization Administering the Document


1.5.2 Contact Person

Specified in the Certificate Policy.
2 Publication and Repository Responsibilities

2.1 Repositories
Specified in the Certificate Policy.

2.2 Publication of Certification Information
Specified in the Certificate Policy.

2.3 Time or Frequency of Publication
Specified in the Certificate Policy.

2.4 Access Controls on Repositories
Specified in the Certificate Policy.
3 Identification and Authentication

3.1 Naming

3.1.1 Types of Names

Specified in the Certificate Policy.

3.1.2 Need of Names to be Meaningful

Specified in the Certificate Policy.

3.1.3 Anonymity or Pseudonymity of Subscribers

Specified in the Certificate Policy.

3.1.4 Rules for Interpreting Various Name Forms

Specified in the Certificate Policy.

3.1.5 Uniqueness of Names

Specified in the Certificate Policy.

3.1.6 Recognition, Authentication, and Roles of Trademarks

Specified in the Certificate Policy.
3.2 Initial Identity Validation

3.2.1 Method to Prove Possession of Private Key

Specified in the Certificate Policy.

3.2.2 Identification and Authentication of Organization Identity

3.2.2.1 Identity and Country

All server certificates are issued with the following information as part of the Subject Distinguished Name:

- O=Siemens
- L=Muenchen
- S=Bayern
- C=DE

The field OU of every server certificate is automatically filled with the Siemens organizational unit of the applicant according the Siemens employee directory.

3.2.2.2 DBA / Tradename

No DBA / Tradename except of "Siemens" is to be included in a server certificate.

3.2.2.3 Validation of Domain Authorization or Control

Siemens CA stopped the issuance of publicly trusted TLS certificates on October 15th 2019. Until then Siemens CA performed the validation of domain authorization and control with the following three methods:

**Until 1st of June 2018**

Siemens CA may use method 3.2.2.4.1 of the BRG v 1.5.6 to validate control of the applicant over each Fully-Qualified Domain Name (FQDN) listed in the certificate. This method is implemented in a two step approach:

1) The CA checks the internal list of Siemens owned top level domains: https://registry.siemens.com
2) The CA checks publicly available DNS WHOIS entries to validate, that the top level domain is registered by Siemens or a Siemens subsidiary

Only if both steps are successfully performed, a certificate issuing request is further processed.

**Starting 8th of March 2018**

Siemens CA may use method 3.2.2.4.6 of the BRG v 1.5.6 to validate control of the applicant over each Fully-Qualified Domain Name (FQDN) listed in the certificate. This method is implemented in a three step approach:

1) The validation specialist at Siemens CA uses a CPRNG to generate a 64 character long string ("Random Value") consisting of upper and lower characters and digits and transmits it to the applicants representative.
2) The applicants representative uploads the Random Value on every FQDN listed in the certificate under the path ./well-known/pki-validation and informs the validation specialist
3) The validation specialist confirms that the Random Value was uploaded and is not older than seven days. If both requirements are fulfilled the domain is validated.

**Starting 1st of April 2018**

Siemens CA may use method 3.2.2.4.2 and .4 of the BRG v 1.5.6 to validate control of the applicant over each Fully-Qualified Domain Name (FQDN) listed in the certificate. This method is implemented in a two step approach:

1) The Siemens CA sends emails with a 64 character long string ("Random Value") consisting of upper and lower characters and digits to the Domain Contacts according the WHOIS-record (3.2.2.4.2) and the constructed email addresses (3.2.2.4.4) of every FQDN to validate. The Random Value is different for every receiver.
2) If one of the Domain Contacts approves the domain validation request by transmitting the Random Value back to the Siemens CA by the use of a web site, the domain is validated.

3.2.2.4 Wildcard Domain Validation

Siemens CA issued wildcard certificates only on level 4 (e.g. *.a.siemens.com) or higher (e.g. *.b.a.siemens.com). Additionally Siemens CA only issues certificates for domains that are controlled by Siemens or its affiliates (compare 3.2.2.3).

3.2.3 Identification and Authentication of Individual Identity

Specified in the Certificate Policy.
3.2.4 Non-verified Subscriber Information

Specified in the Certificate Policy.

3.2.5 Validation of Authority

Specified in the Certificate Policy.

3.2.6 Criteria for Interoperation between Communities of Trusts

Specified in the Certificate Policy.

3.3 Identification and Authentication for Re-key Requests

Specified in the Certificate Policy.

3.4 Identification and Authentication for Revocation Requests

Specified in the Certificate Policy.
4 Certificate Lifecycle Operational Requirements

The table below sets forth the responsibilities for each type of Subscriber and Certificate Authentication/Digital Signatures ("A/D Certificate"); Encryption ("E Certificate"); and server Certificate (S Certificate)). For End Entity Certificates, Siemens Issuing CA does not provide "Renewal" and "Modification" operations, because these are covered by the "Re-key" process.

Abbreviations:
“End Entity” = EE; “Authorized Party” = AP; “Siemens Sponsor” = SS; PKI Self Service = PKISS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
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<th>Certificate lifecycle</th>
<th>Certificate holder</th>
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<td>Community</td>
<td>Subscriber</td>
<td>Initial Application</td>
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<tr>
<td>Siemens Community</td>
<td>Siemens Employee</td>
<td>A/D Certificate</td>
<td>AP via RA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Siemens Functional Group</td>
<td>A/D Certificate</td>
<td>AP via RA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>E Certificate</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>EFS Certificate</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Business Partner</td>
<td>A/D Certificate</td>
<td>SS or AP via RA</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Business Partner</td>
<td>E Certificate</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Multi Purpose Certificate</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Server Community</td>
<td>S Certificate</td>
<td>AP via RA</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Table 2: Certificate lifecycle for Siemens Issuing CAs

4.1 Certificate Application

4.1.1 Who can submit a certificate application?

Members of the Siemens Community and Business Partner Community and Server Community can act as Certificate Applicants.

4.1.2 Enrollment Process and Responsibilities

Specified in the Certificate Policy.
4.2 Certificate Application Processing

4.2.1 Performing identification and authentication functions
Specified in the Certificate Policy.

4.2.2 Approval or Rejection of Certificate Applications
Specified in the Certificate Policy.

4.2.3 Time to Process Certificate Applications
Specified in the Certificate Policy.

4.2.4 Certificate Authority Authorization (CAA)
Specified in the Certificate Policy.

4.3 Certificate Issuance

4.3.1 Issuing CA actions during Certificate issuance
Specified in the Certificate Policy.

4.3.2 Notification to Subscriber by the CA of Certificate issuance
Specified in the Certificate Policy.

4.4 Certificate Acceptance

4.4.1 Conduct constituting Certificate acceptance
Specified in the Certificate Policy.

4.4.2 Publication of the Certificate by the CA
Subscriber Certificates will be published in the Repository according to the following table.

<table>
<thead>
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<th>Siemens SCD</th>
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<td>Authentication Certificates</td>
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<td>No</td>
<td>No</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Encryption Certificates</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>Yes</td>
<td>Yes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Multipurpose Certificates</td>
<td>No</td>
<td>No</td>
<td>Yes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EFS Certificates</td>
<td>No</td>
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<tr>
<td>Code Signing Certificates</td>
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<td>Server Certificates</td>
<td>No</td>
<td>No</td>
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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Table 3: Publication of Subscriber Certificates
4.4.3 Notification of Certificate issuance by the CA to other entities

Specified in the Certificate Policy.

4.5 Key Pair and Certificate Usage

4.5.1 Subject Private Key and Certificate Usage

For the Siemens Community Subjects (Siemens employees and Functional Groups): the Siemens Issuing CAs or the respective RAs have the responsibility of informing each Subjects of these responsibilities and any applicable limitations on the use of Certificates and Key Pairs imposed by Siemens-internal policies in accordance with employment law and practice governing the respective RA.

For the Business Partner Community Subjects, who are individuals and independent contractors: the Siemens Sponsor or its RA is responsible for informing Subjects of these responsibilities and any such limitations on use imposed by Siemens-internal policies in accordance with employment law and practice. For the Business Partner Community Subjects, who are employees or agents of legal entities which are Business Partners, the respective RA of the Business Partner has the responsibility of informing each Subject of these responsibilities and any applicable limitations on use imposed by the Business Partner-internal policies in accordance with employment law and practice governing the respective RA.

For the Server Community Subjects: the Siemens Issuing CAs or the respective RAs have the responsibility of informing each Subject of these responsibilities and any applicable limitations on the use of Certificates and Key Pairs imposed by Siemens-internal policies in accordance with employment law and practice governing the respective RA.

4.5.2 Relying Party Public Key and Certificate Usage

Specified in the Certificate Policy.
4.6 Certificate Renewal

Specified in the Certificate Policy.

4.6.1 Circumstance for Certificate Renewal

Specified in the Certificate Policy.

4.6.2 Who may request renewal?

Specified in the Certificate Policy.

4.6.3 Processing Certificate Renewal Request

Specified in the Certificate Policy.

4.6.4 Notification of new Certificate Issuance to Subject

Specified in the Certificate Policy.

4.6.5 Conduct Constituting Acceptance of a Renewal Certificate

Specified in the Certificate Policy.

4.6.6 Publication of the Renewal Certificate by the CA

Specified in the Certificate Policy.

4.6.7 Notification of Certificate Issuance by the CA to the Entities

Specified in the Certificate Policy.

4.7 Certificate Re-key

Specified in the Certificate Policy.
4.7.1 Circumstances for Certificate Re-key
Specified in the Certificate Policy.

4.7.2 Who may request certification of a new Public Key?
Specified in the Certificate Policy.

4.7.3 Processing Certificate Re-keying Requests
Specified in the Certificate Policy.

4.7.4 Notification of new Certificate Issuance to Subscriber
Specified in the Certificate Policy.

4.7.5 Conduct Constituting Acceptance of a Re-keyed Certificate
Specified in the Certificate Policy.

4.7.6 Publication of the Re-keyed Certificate by the CA
Specified in the Certificate Policy.

4.7.7 Notification of Certificate Issuance by the CA to other Entities
Specified in the Certificate Policy.

4.8 Certificate Modification
Specified in the Certificate Policy.

4.9 Certificate Revocation and Suspension

4.9.1 Circumstances for Revocation
Siemens CA shall revoke a Certificate within 24 hours if one or more of the following occurs:

1. The Subscriber requests in writing that Siemens CA revokes the Certificate;

2. The Subscriber notifies Siemens CA that the original certificate request was not authorized and does not retroactively grant authorization;

3. Siemens CA obtains evidence that the Subscriber's Private Key corresponding to the Public Key in the Certificate suffered a Key Compromise;

4. Siemens CA obtains evidence that the validation of domain authorization or control for any Fully-Qualified Domain Name or IP address in the Certificate should not be relied upon.

Siemens CA should revoke a certificate within 24 hours and must revoke a Certificate within 5 days if one or more of the following occurs:

1. The Certificate no longer complies with the requirements of Sections 6.1.5 and 6.1.6;

2. Siemens CA obtains evidence that the Certificate was misused;

3. Siemens CA is made aware that a Subscriber has violated one or more of its material obligations under the Subscriber Agreement or Terms of Use;

4. Siemens CA is made aware of any circumstance indicating that use of a Fully-Qualified Domain Name or IP address in the Certificate is no longer legally permitted (e.g. a court or arbitrator has revoked a Domain Name Registrant's right to use
the Domain Name, a relevant licensing or services agreement between the Domain Name Registrant and the Applicant has
terminated, or the Domain Name Registrant has failed to renew the Domain Name);

5. Siemens CA is made aware that a Wildcard Certificate has been used to authenticate a fraudulently misleading
subordinate Fully-Qualified Domain Name;

6. Siemens CA is made aware of a material change in the information contained in the Certificate;

7. Siemens CA is made aware that the Certificate was not issued in accordance with these Requirements or Siemens CA’s
Certificate Policy or Certification Practice Statement;

8. Siemens CA determines or is made aware that any of the information appearing in the Certificate is inaccurate;

9. Siemens CA’s right to issue Certificates under these Requirements expires or is revoked or terminated, unless Siemens
CA has made arrangements to continue maintaining the CRL/OCSP Repository;

10. Revocation is required by Siemens CA’s Certificate Policy and/or Certification Practice Statement; or

11. Siemens CA is made aware of a demonstrated or proven method that exposes the Subscriber’s Private Key to
compromise, methods have been developed that can easily calculate it based on the Public Key (such as a Debian weak
key, see http://wiki.debian.org/SSLkeys), or if there is clear evidence that the specific method used to generate the Private
Key was flawed.

4.9.2 Who can request revocation?

The following entities may request revocation of an End Entity Certificate.

- The Subscriber, RA, or Issuing CA can initiate revocation.
- Additionally, Subscribers, Relying Parties, Application Software Suppliers, and other third parties may submit
Certificate Problem Reports informing the issuing CA of reasonable cause to revoke the certificate.
- Only duly authorized representative of the organization (i.e., Authorized Party or Siemens Sponsor, CP/CPS
§4.1.1) may request the revocation of Certificates issued to the organization.

4.9.3 Procedure for Revocation Request

Specified in the Certificate Policy.

4.9.4 Revocation Request Grace Period

Specified in the Certificate Policy.

4.9.5 Time within which CA must Process the Revocation Request

Specified in the Certificate Policy.

4.9.6 Revocation Checking Requirement for Relying Parties

Specified in the Certificate Policy.

4.9.7 CRL Issuance Frequency

Specified in the Certificate Policy.

4.9.8 Maximum Latency for CRLs

Specified in the Certificate Policy.

4.9.9 On-line Revocation Checking Requirements

Specified in the Certificate Policy.
4.9.10 Other Forms of Revocation Advertisements Available

Specified in the Certificate Policy.

4.9.11 Special Requirements for Private Key Compromise

Specified in the Certificate Policy.

4.9.12 Circumstances for Suspension

Specified in the Certificate Policy.

4.10 Certificate Status Services

4.10.1 Operational Characteristics

Specified in the Certificate Policy.

4.10.2 Service Availability

Specified in the Certificate Policy.

4.10.3 Optional Features

Specified in the Certificate Policy.

4.11 End of Subscription

Specified in the Certificate Policy.

4.12 Key Escrow and Recovery

Specified in the Certificate Policy.
5 Management, Operational, and Physical Controls

Specified in the Root CA CPS.

5.1 Physical Security Controls

5.1.1 Site Location and Construction
Specified in the Certificate Policy.

5.1.2 Physical Access
Specified in the Certificate Policy.

5.1.3 Power and Air Conditioning
Specified in the Certificate Policy.

5.1.4 Water Exposure
Specified in the Certificate Policy.

5.1.5 Fire Prevention and Protection
Specified in the Certificate Policy.

5.1.6 Media Storage
Specified in the Certificate Policy.

5.1.7 Waste Disposal
Specified in the Certificate Policy.

5.1.8 Off-site Backup
Specified in the Certificate Policy.

5.2 Procedural Controls

5.2.1 Trusted Roles
Specified in the Certificate Policy.

5.2.2 Numbers of Persons Required per Task
Specified in the Certificate Policy.

5.2.3 Identification and Authentication for each Role
Specified in the Certificate Policy.

5.2.4 Roles Requiring Separation of Duties
Specified in the Certificate Policy.
5.3 Personnel Security Controls

5.3.1 Qualifications, Experience and Clearance Requirements
Specified in the Certificate Policy.

5.3.2 Background Check Procedures
Specified in the Certificate Policy.

5.3.3 Training Requirements
Specified in the Certificate Policy.

5.3.4 Retraining Frequency and Requirements
Specified in the Certificate Policy.

5.3.5 Job Rotation Frequency and Sequence
Specified in the Certificate Policy.

5.3.6 Sanctions for Unauthorized Actions
Specified in the Certificate Policy.

5.3.7 Independent Contractor Requirements
Specified in the Certificate Policy.

5.3.8 Documents Supplied to Personnel
Specified in the Certificate Policy.

5.4 Audit Logging Procedures
Specified in the Certificate Policy.

5.4.1 Types of Events Recorded
Specified in the Certificate Policy.

5.4.2 Frequency of Processing Audit Logging Information
Specified in the Certificate Policy.

5.4.3 Retention Period for Audit Logging Information
Specified in the Certificate Policy.

5.4.4 Protection of Audit Logs
Specified in the Certificate Policy.

5.4.5 Backup Procedures for Audit Logging Information
Specified in the Certificate Policy.

5.4.6 Collection System for Monitoring Information (internal or external)
Specified in the Certificate Policy.

5.4.7 Notification to Event-causing Subject
Siemens Issuing CA Certification Practice Statement

Specified in the Certificate Policy.

5.4.8 Vulnerability Assessments

Specified in the Certificate Policy.

5.5 Records Archival

5.5.1 Types of Records Archived

Specified in the Certificate Policy.

5.5.2 Retention Period for Archived Audit Logging Information

Specified in the Certificate Policy.

5.5.3 Protection of Archived Audit Logging Information

Specified in the Certificate Policy.

5.5.4 Archive Backup Procedures

Specified in the Certificate Policy.

5.5.5 Requirements for Time-Stamping of Record

Specified in the Certificate Policy.

5.5.6 Archive Collection System (internal or external)

Specified in the Certificate Policy.

5.5.7 Procedures to Obtain and Verify Archived Information

Specified in the Certificate Policy.

5.6 Key Changeover

Keys expire at the same time as their associated Certificates. Key Changeover must occur before the expiration of its Certificates (stop issuance date) and shall be performed manually.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>CA</th>
<th>Validity period</th>
<th>Operational period (Stop Issuance Date)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Siemens Issuing CA</td>
<td>6 years</td>
<td>3 years</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

At “Stop Issuance Date” Siemens CA stops issuing Certificates with old key and initiate generation of new keys. The new Certificate of the new Public Key is published. Certificate Requests received after the “Stop Issuance Date,” will be signed with the new CA Private Key.
5.7 Compromise and Disaster Recovery

5.7.1 Incident and Compromise Handling Procedures
Specified in the Certificate Policy.

5.7.2 Corruption of Computing Resources, Software, and/or Data
Specified in the Certificate Policy.

5.7.3 Entity Private Key Compromise Procedures
Specified in the Certificate Policy.

5.7.4 Business Continuity Capabilities After a Disaster
Specified in the Certificate Policy.

5.8 CA Termination
Specified in the Certificate Policy.
6  Technical Security Controls

Specified in the Root CA CPS.

6.1  Key Pair Generation and Installation

6.1.1  Key Pair Generation

Specified in the Root CA CPS.

6.1.2  Private Key Delivery to Subject

During the operation of the Siemens Issuing CAs, the trusted operator ensures that the CAs’ Private Key do not leave its secure facility.

For an Authentication/Digital Signatures Certificate, there is no delivery of Private Key to Subscribers because each Subscriber will generate his own Private Key with the Secure Signature Creation Device (“SSCD”). For a Encryption Certificate, the Private Key will be securely delivered to the Subject through the respective RA, either by physically handing the Private Key to the Subject in person after Validation of Subject's identity or by securely mailing or delivering via courier the Private Key with procedure for Validation of Subject’s identity or through PKISS.

For Server Certificates the Certificate Applicant is responsible for the security of the private key. The Siemens Issuing CA does not store or generate this key. No private keys for SSL/TLS certificate are delivered to the subscriber.

6.1.3  Public Key Delivery to Certificate Issuer

Compare chapter 4.4.2.

6.1.4  CA Public Key delivery Relying Parties

Specified in the Root CA CPS.

6.1.5  Key Sizes

Specified in the Root CA CPS.

6.1.6  Public Key Parameters Generation and Quality Checking

Specified in the Root CA CPS.

6.1.7  Key Usage Purposes

Specified in the Root CA CPS.

6.2  Private Key Protection and Cryptographic Module Engineering Controls

6.2.1  Cryptographic Module Standards and Controls

Specified in the Root CA CPS.

6.2.2  Private Key (n out of m) Multi-person Control

Specified in the Root CA CPS.

6.2.3  Private Key Escrow

For End Entity Subscribers having an Encryption Certificate, the Private Key will be escrowed by Siemens CA's trusted operator. For End Entity Subscribers having the Authentication/Digital Certificate/Server Certificates, there is no stipulation.
6.2.4 Private Key Backup

For Private Keys of Issuing CAs, separate backup hardware cryptographic modules are used and kept secure at separate sites in the trusted operator's backup locations during operation of the Issuing CA. The following requirements apply to Issuing CA Private Keys.

1. Hardware cryptographic modules used for Issuing CA Private Key storage are to meet the requirements of §6.2.1.
2. Issuing CA Private Keys are copied to backup hardware cryptographic modules in accordance with §6.2.6.
3. Modules containing onsite backup copies and disaster recovery copies of Issuing CA Private Keys are subject to the requirements of §5.1 and §6.2.1.

§6.2.3 addresses the backup of Subscriber Private Keys.

6.2.5 Private Key Archival

Issuing CA Private Key archival: Compare chapter 6.2.4.

End Entity Subscriber Private Key archival: When Key Pairs reach the end of their Validity Period, the Key Pair will be archived for a period of at least thirty (30) years. This is only applicable for Encryption Certificates.

6.2.6 Private Key Transfer into or from a Cryptographic Module

Private Keys of the Issuing CAs are securely stored exclusively on hardware cryptographic modules.

6.2.7 Storage of Private Keys on the Cryptographic Module

Issuing CA Private Keys are stored on hardware cryptographic modules with Common Criteria (CC) Evaluation Assurance Level (EAL) 4+, which is generally equivalent to Information Technology Security Evaluation Criteria (ITSEC) assurance level E3. Where Issuing CA Key Pairs are backed up to an equivalent hardware cryptographic module, such Key Pairs are transported between modules in encrypted form inside the high security cell of the secure facility.

6.2.8 Method of Activating Private Key

Upon issuance, Issuing CA Private Keys are activated on the hardware cryptographic module in the trusted operator high security cell, which is witnessed by a representative of Siemens CA and at least two (2) authorized trusted operator employees and is documented for audit logging purposes.

End Entity Subscriber Private Keys are generally activated through Subscriber's use of Activation Data. All Siemens PKI Participants are required to protect the Activation Data for their Private Keys against loss, theft, modification, unauthorized disclosure, or unauthorized use.

6.2.9 Method of Deactivating Private Key

Issuing CA Private Keys on hardware cryptographic modules can be deactivated (and reactivated, if necessary) through deactivation software in the trusted operator's high security cell, which is witnessed by at least two authorized trusted operator employees and is documented for audit logging purposes.

6.2.10 Method of Destroying Private Key

Issuing CA private keys are solely stored within cryptographic hardware modules (see 6.2.7). Their destruction (in case they are no longer needed) requires the participation of three trusted employees. When performed, the destruction process is logged.

In case subject private keys are no longer needed, the corresponding certificate will be revoked. Due to key-recovery requirements for encryption keys, these keys will be securely archived by the corresponding Issuing CA. E.g. in case an employee leaves the company the corresponding employee card (which includes the private key) will be retracted and securely destroyed. The destruction process is documented accordingly.

6.2.11 Cryptographic Module Rating

Specified in the Root CA CPS.
6.3 Other Aspects of Key Pair Management

6.3.1 Public Key Archival

Specified in the Root CA CPS.

6.3.2 Certificate Operational Periods and Key Pair Usage Periods

The Issuing CA Key Pair usage period is subject to the Validity Period of the Certificates issued by the CA. The Validity Period of the Private Key and Public Key of Issuing CAs, RAs and Subjects ends upon its expiration or revocation. This Validity Period is based on the Validity Period of the Root CA Certificate set forth in the table below.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Siemens Issuing CAs</td>
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<td>N/A</td>
<td>N/A</td>
<td>N/A</td>
<td>N/A</td>
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<tr>
<td>Siemens employee</td>
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<td>3</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>N/A</td>
<td>N/A</td>
<td>N/A</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Functional Group</td>
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<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>N/A</td>
<td>N/A</td>
<td>N/A</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Business Partner</td>
<td>N/A</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>N/A</td>
<td>N/A</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>N/A</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Servers</td>
<td>N/A</td>
<td>N/A</td>
<td>N/A</td>
<td>N/A</td>
<td>1 years + up to 92 days</td>
<td>N/A</td>
<td>N/A</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Table 4 Validity Period of Certificates (in years from date of issuance)

6.4 Activation Data

Activation Data refers to data values other than whole Private Keys that are required to operate Private Keys or hardware cryptographic modules containing Private Keys, such as a PIN, password or portions of a Private Key used in a key-splitting scheme. Protection of Activation Data prevents unauthorized use of the Private Key, and potentially needs to be considered for the Siemens Issuing CA, RAs and Subjects.

No Activation Data for Siemens Issuing CA Private Keys are currently provided by its trusted operator to ensure fully automated CA operation with a minimum of manual intervention.

6.4.1 Activation Data Generation and Installation

Specified in the Root CA CPS.

6.4.2 Activation Data Protection

Specified in the Root CA CPS.

6.4.3 Other Aspects of Activation Data

Specified in the Root CA CPS.

6.5 Computer Security Controls

Specified in the Root CA CPS.
6.6 Life Cycle Security Controls

6.6.1 System Development Controls

Specified in the Root CA CPS.

6.6.2 Security Management Controls

Specified in the Root CA CPS.

6.6.3 Life Cycle of Security Controls

Specified in the Root CA CPS.

6.7 Network Security Controls

The Issuing CA’s network security controls that protect the networks that tie together the single computer platforms and their applications (addressed in §6.5.1) are provided by trusted operator in accordance with its ISMS. They include the use of:

1. firewalls and other controls to protect the integrity of the networks of the PKI Participants from intrusion from external domains;
2. sufficiently strong authentication to ensure that the appropriate entities are communicating (e.g., RA communicating with Issuing CA), integrity mechanisms to ensure that the information being exchanged will not be modified, and confidentiality mechanisms to ensure that selected information is protected from unauthorized examination (e.g., through Digitally Signed or encrypted messages);
3. access controls to protect networks from unauthorized use; and
4. mechanisms to prevent damage from denial-of-service attacks.

All information technology (IT) components in the trusted operator’s secure facility are protected by firewalls from different manufacturers, which permit only dedicated access to its innermost systems for Issuing CA operations. The resulting security is constantly checked with the help of targeted attempts to penetrate the Siemens-internal network by independent Siemens departments according to schedules that are not made generally known to the trusted operator.

6.8 Time Stamp Process

Specified in the Root CA CPS.
7 Certificate, CRL, and OCSP Profiles

All digital Certificates issued by the Issuing CAs comply with digital Certificate and CRL profiles as described in [RFC 5280].

7.1 Certificate Profile

Detailed description of the Issuing CA profiles can be downloaded on http://www.siemens.com/pki

7.2 CRL Profile

Detailed description of the CRLs policies can be downloaded on http://www.siemens.com/pki

7.3 OCSP Profile

Detailed description of the OCSP profiles can be downloaded on http://www.siemens.com/pki
8 Compliance Audit and Other Assessment

Specified in the Certificate Policy.
9 Other Business and Legal Matters

Specified in the Certificate Policy.
10 References

Specified in the Certificate Policy.
Annex A: Acronyms and Definitions

A.1 Definitions

A.2 Abbreviations