

CONNECTING AN ALL-ELECTRIC WORLD

The role of smart infrastructures in the future energy system

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Siemens Smart Infrastructure

The challenge – The energy system of the future must be ...

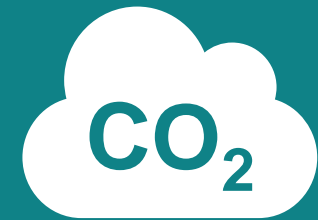
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Economical



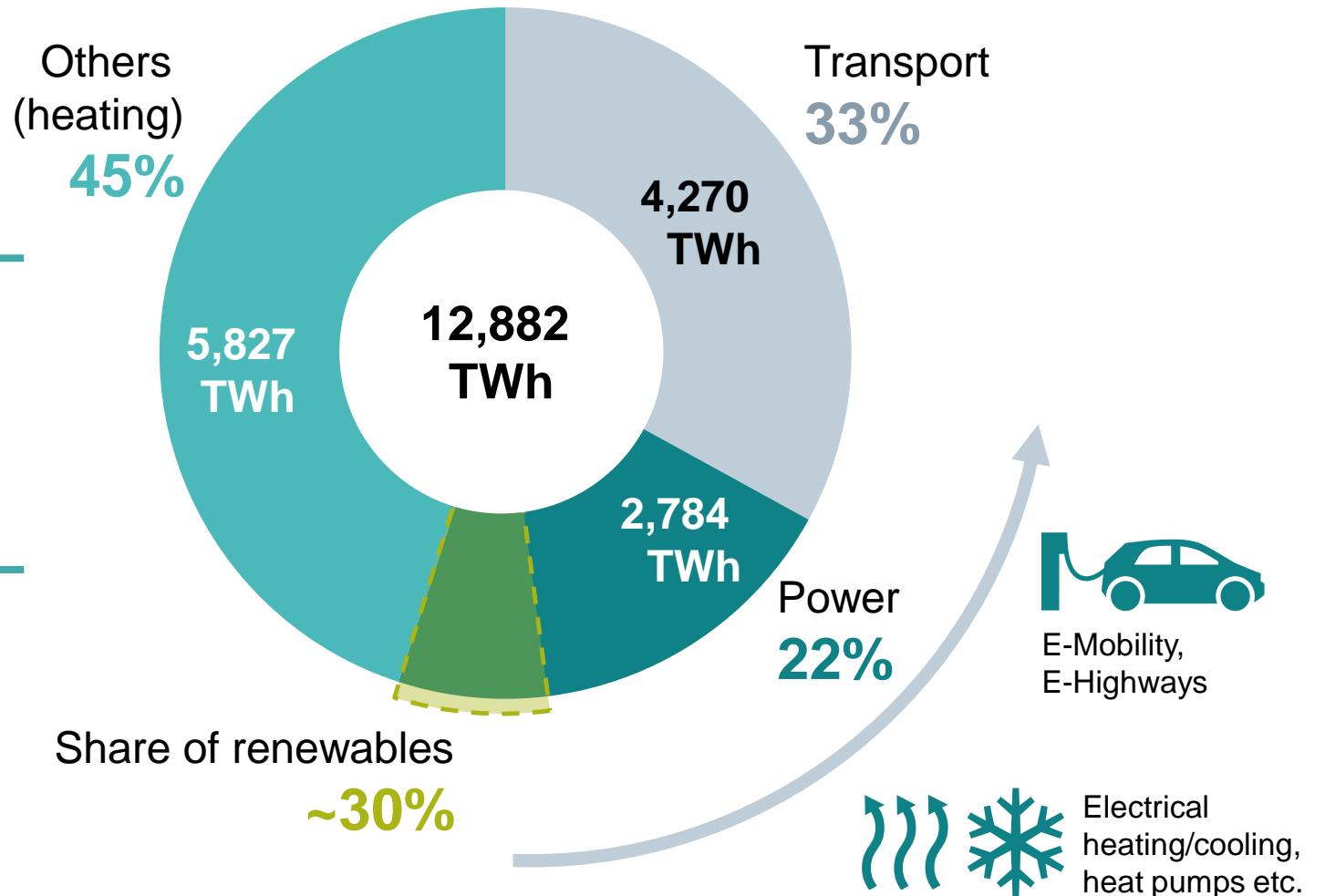
Secure



Environmentally
compatible

The solution – Direct and indirect electrification with huge potential

Final energy consumption EU28 in 2016



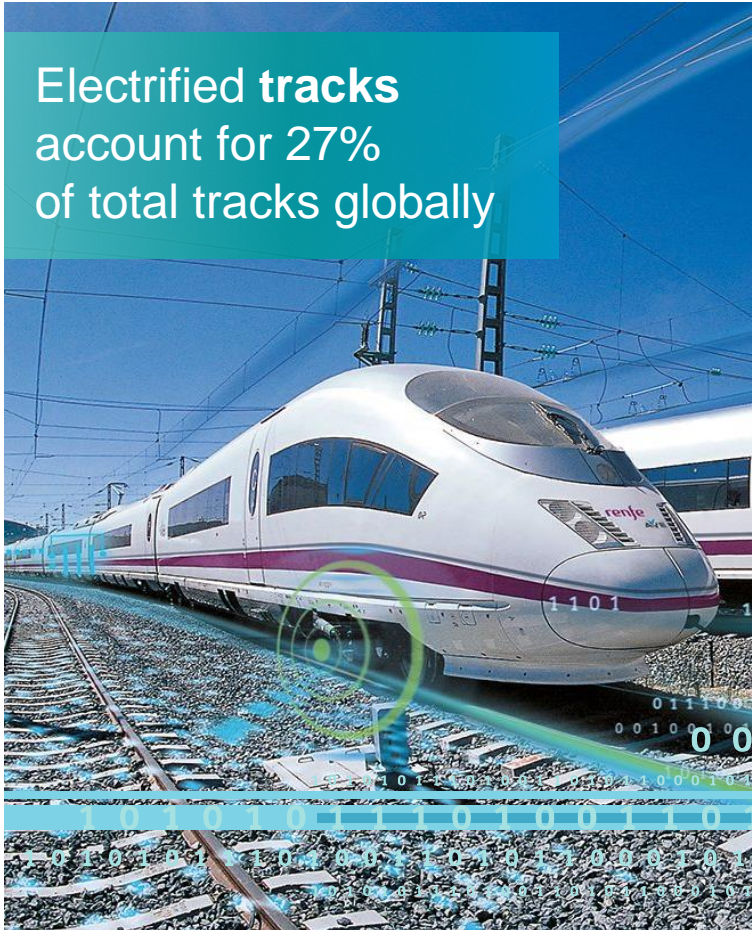
Source: eurostat

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The reason – Electric power is as versatile as no other energy carrier

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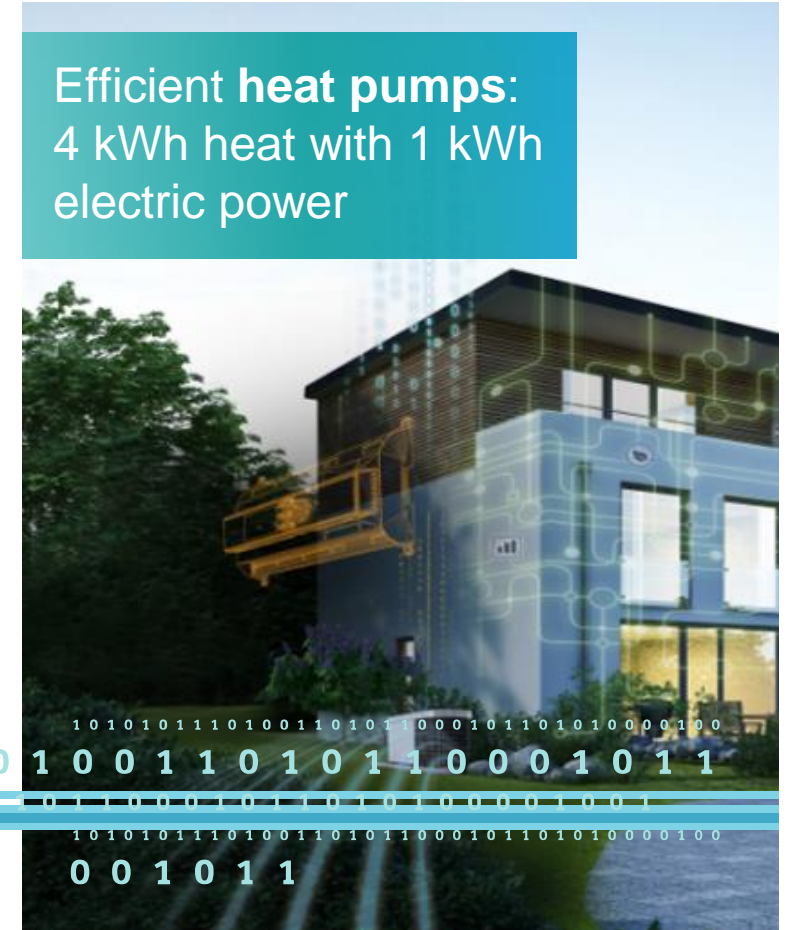
Electrified **tracks**
account for 27%
of total tracks globally



125 million **e-cars**
on the road expected
until 2030



Efficient **heat pumps**:
4 kWh heat with 1 kWh
electric power



Sources: Railway Electrification Global Market Trends, IEA

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The consequence –
Smart infrastructure

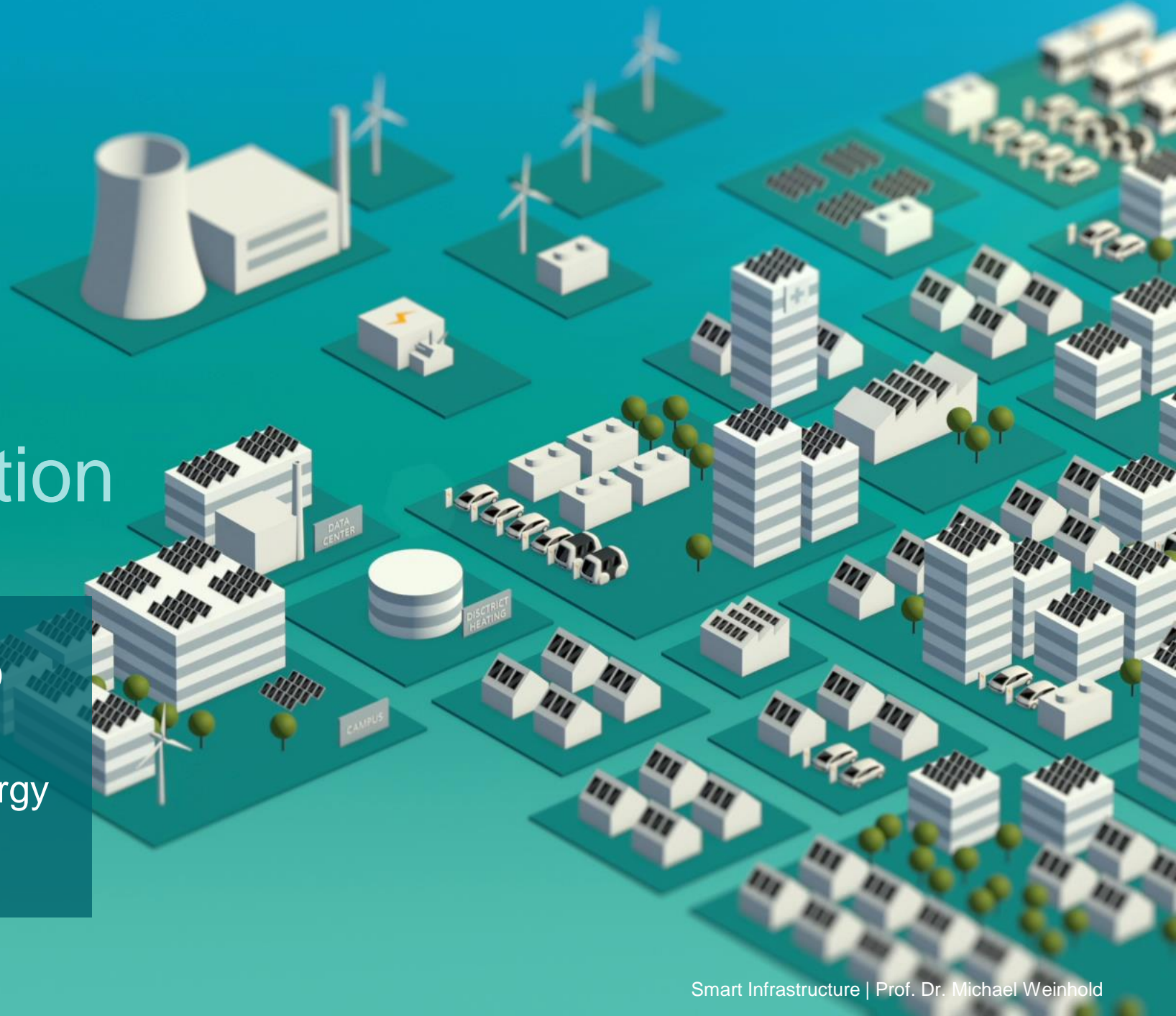
Decarbonization and decentralization

2x

electricity
consumption
by 2050

>50%

renewable
annual energy
by 2035





The consequence –
Smart infrastructure

Urbanization
and sustainability

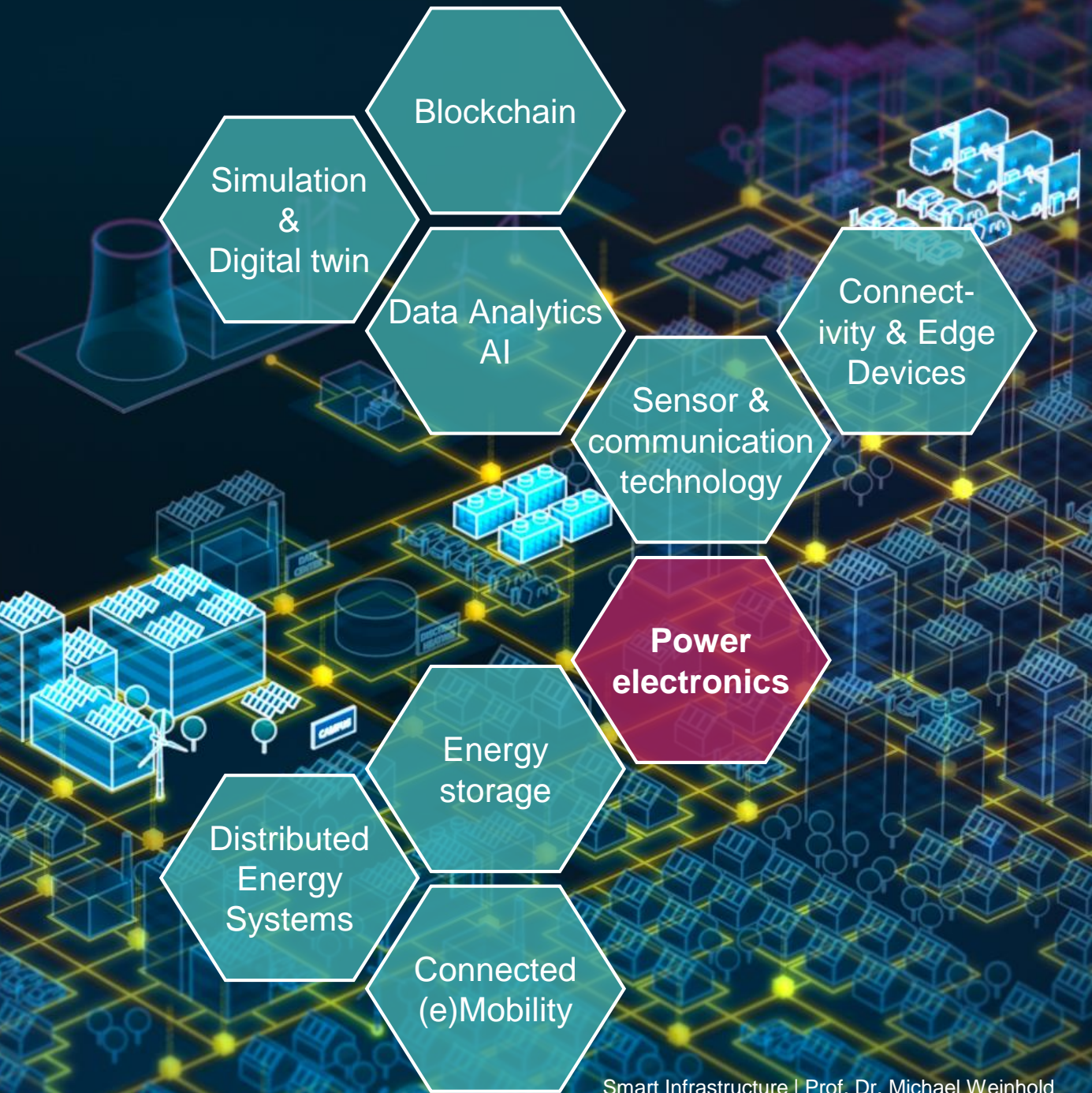
70%

of global
population
will live in cities
by 2050

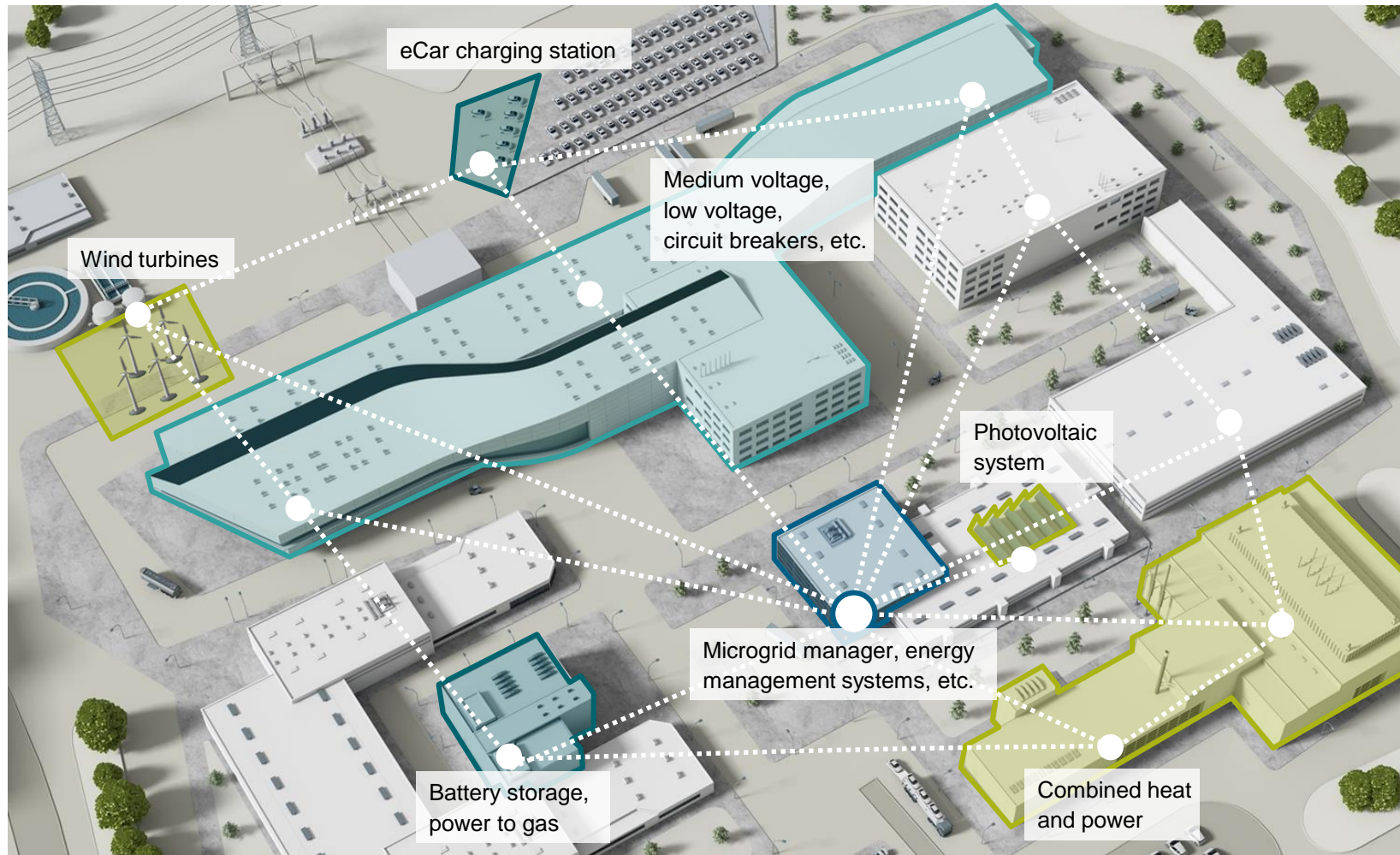
36%

of energy
consumed
by buildings

Enablers of the energy transformation



Holistic end-to-end energy management – Example of an industrial facility



Distributed Energy Systems (DES)



Distributed generation



Storage solutions



Electrical equipment and power electronics



Energy automation and management, software

The new Siemens Campus

- Implementation of **Building Information Model (BIM)** during planning phase
- Realization of one floor as **Virtual Reality (VR)**
- **Augmented Reality (AR)** application as support during operation phase
- **Location based services**
 - “Comfy” app for employees
 - Real-time analytics via “Enlightened” IoT-sensors

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Example Power Electronics (PE) – Exploring new application fields

PE application fields

Power-to-Power

Power Generation



Wind



Photovoltaics

Transmission, Distribution, Storage



Transmission



Distribution



Stationary
battery storage



Charger

Power-to-Motion

Industrial Drives



Pumps, Fans,
HVAC



Discrete



Tooling
Machines



Process

e-Mobility



e-Car



e-Train



Marine



e-Aircraft

Example Power Electronics (PE) – Shaping market and technology trends

Market trends

- **Electr(on)ification**
- Distribution, decentralization
- DC infrastructures
- **Functional integration**
- Individualization
- **Short innovation cycles**

Technology trends

- **Semiconductor materials**
- **Multi core and cloud computing**
- Hybrid switches, solid state transformers
- Vertical integration
- **SW-defined functionality**
- Virtual prototyping and digital twin

Power Electronics

Siemens research and development focus (examples)

- Power Electronic systems with Software-defined, customized functionalities
- Data-driven services based on Power Electronic systems as sensors and actors
- Modular, scalable HW/SW architecture; networked PE building blocks
- Vertical integration: New materials, planar joining technologies



From automated operation...



... to autonomous operation

What else?

**Let's take a look
into the future ...**

Increased complexity calls
for a significant change
of the system control

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